

# Future Exploration 3

## Example: steps 1-3

Exploring the future: Scenario Analysis

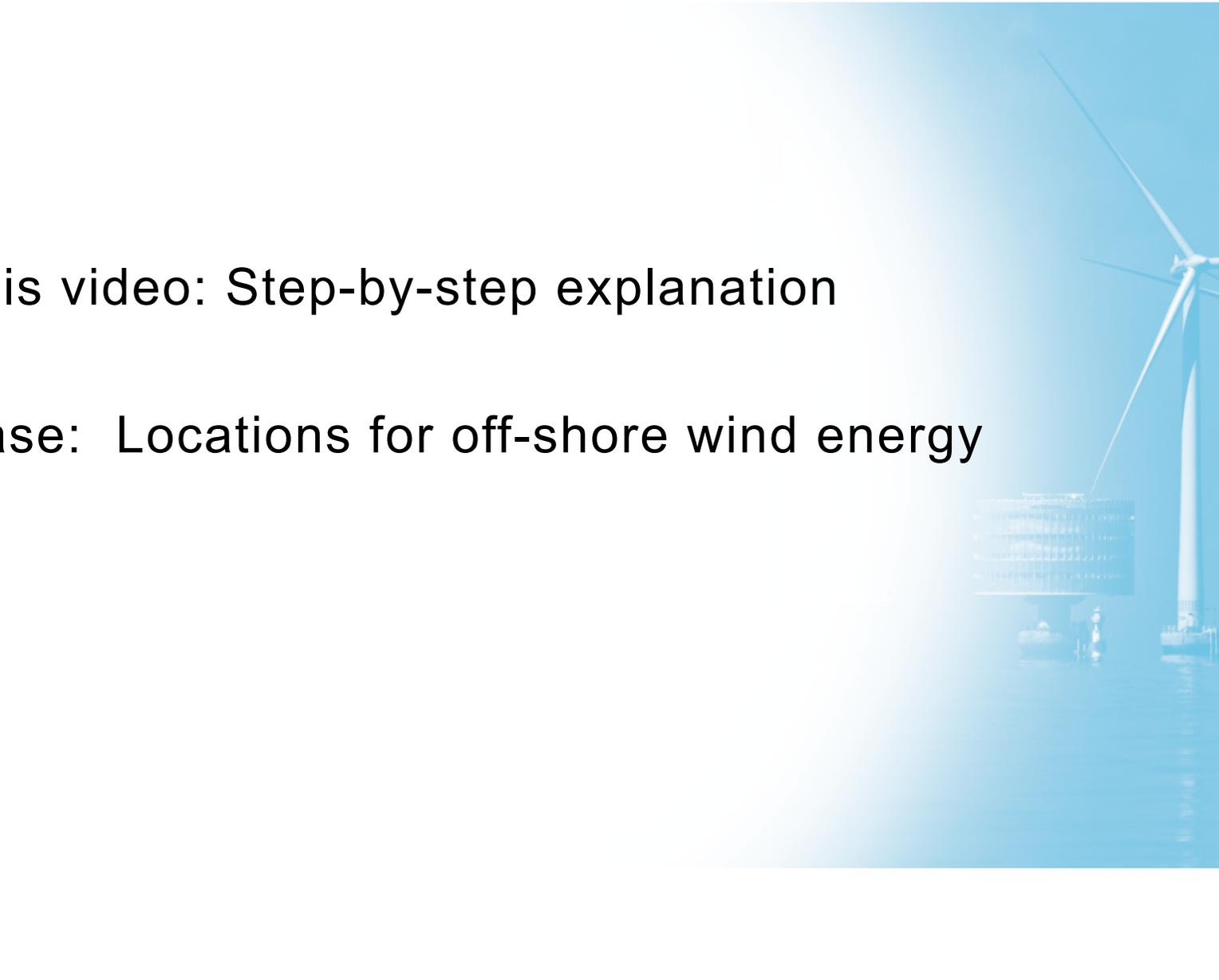
Tineke Ruijgh

- Why and where to?
- Main steps
- **Example**
- Checks and interpretation
- Application in issue-paper
- Additional sources



This video: Step-by-step explanation

Case: Locations for off-shore wind energy





# Scenario Analysis

Structured method

Step 1-3

- Key question
- Contextual factors
- Driving forces

The sequence of steps is described in short in Table 5.2, and explained.

Table 5.2 Sequence of steps for the design of contextual s

Step 1	Determine the key question	Formulate the question, proposed policy.
Step 2	Determine the factors or crucial powers in the environment of the policy field	Indicate which contextual factors success or failure of measure policy field.
Step 3	Determine the driving forces or megatrends behind these factors	Indicate which forces cannot be policy, influence the already di-
Step 4	Arrange the factors and forces according to importance and uncertainty	Select the most important and forces.
Step 5	Design the scenario logic	Use the selected forces as axis for scenario skeleton that spans the (scenario logic).
Step 6	Detail the scenarios	Elaborate on three or more scenarios attention to all forces and factors.
Step 7	Evaluate the key question	How does the key question look in How do you evaluate the effects of tives in different scenarios? Is the d Which vulnerable point-
Step 8	Monitor the developments	

# Step 1: Determine key question

Use results from your analyses so far:

- Problem formulation
- Time frame

The sequence of steps is described in short in Table 5.2, and explained.

Table 5.2 Sequence of steps for the design of contextual scenarios

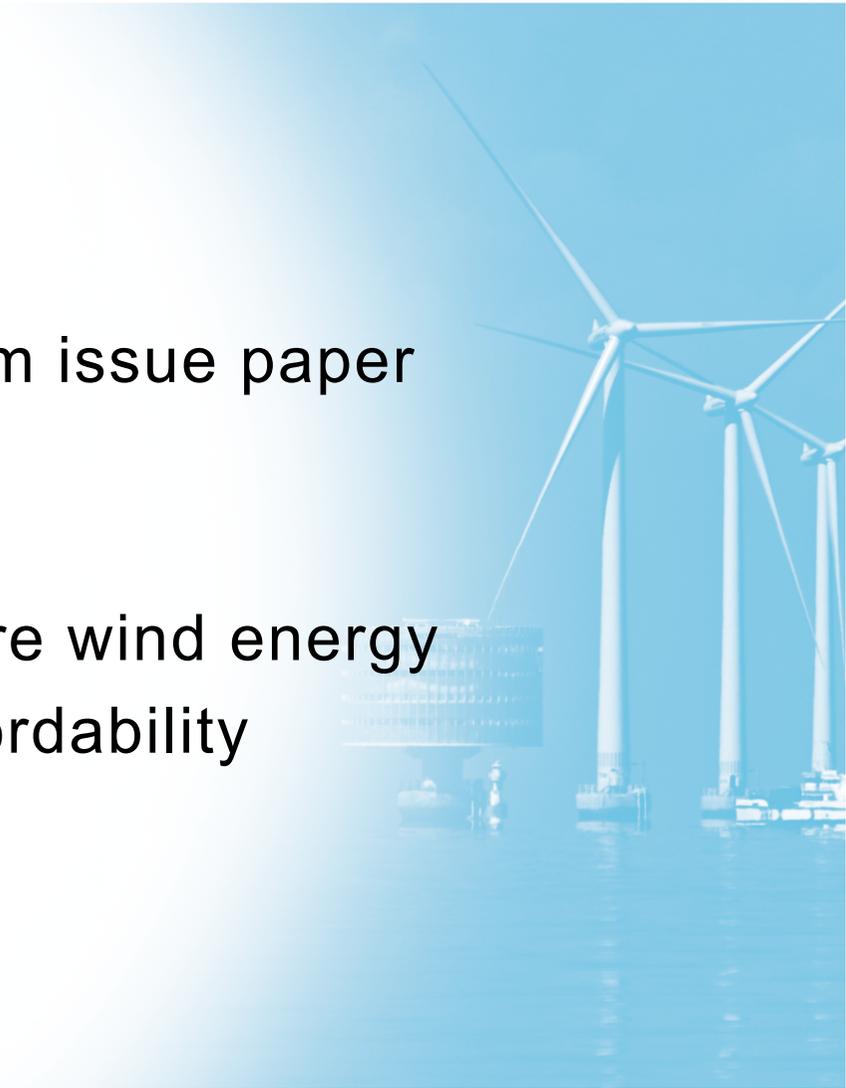
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## Step 1

Use the problem statement from issue paper

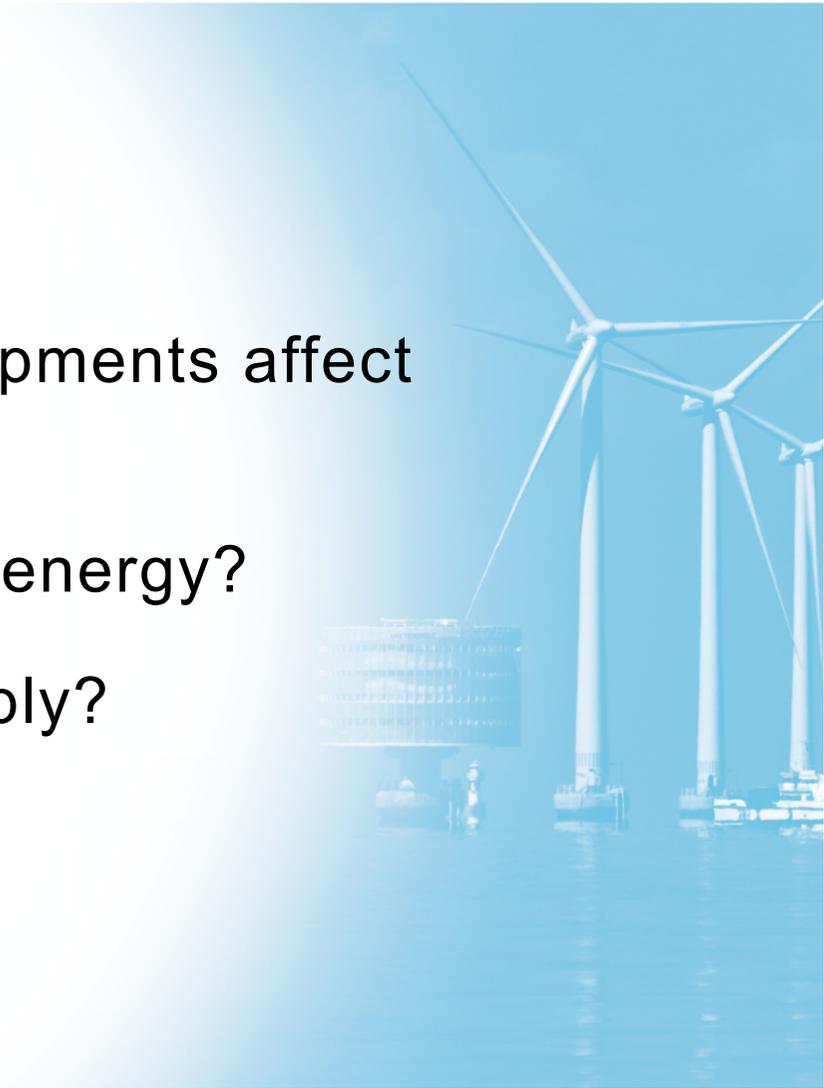
What can government do  
to increase potential for offshore wind energy  
without loss of reliability or affordability  
of electricity supply?





## Step 1:

In what ways may future developments affect

- potential for offshore wind energy?
  - reliability of electricity supply?
  - affordability of electricity?
- 

# Spatial planning

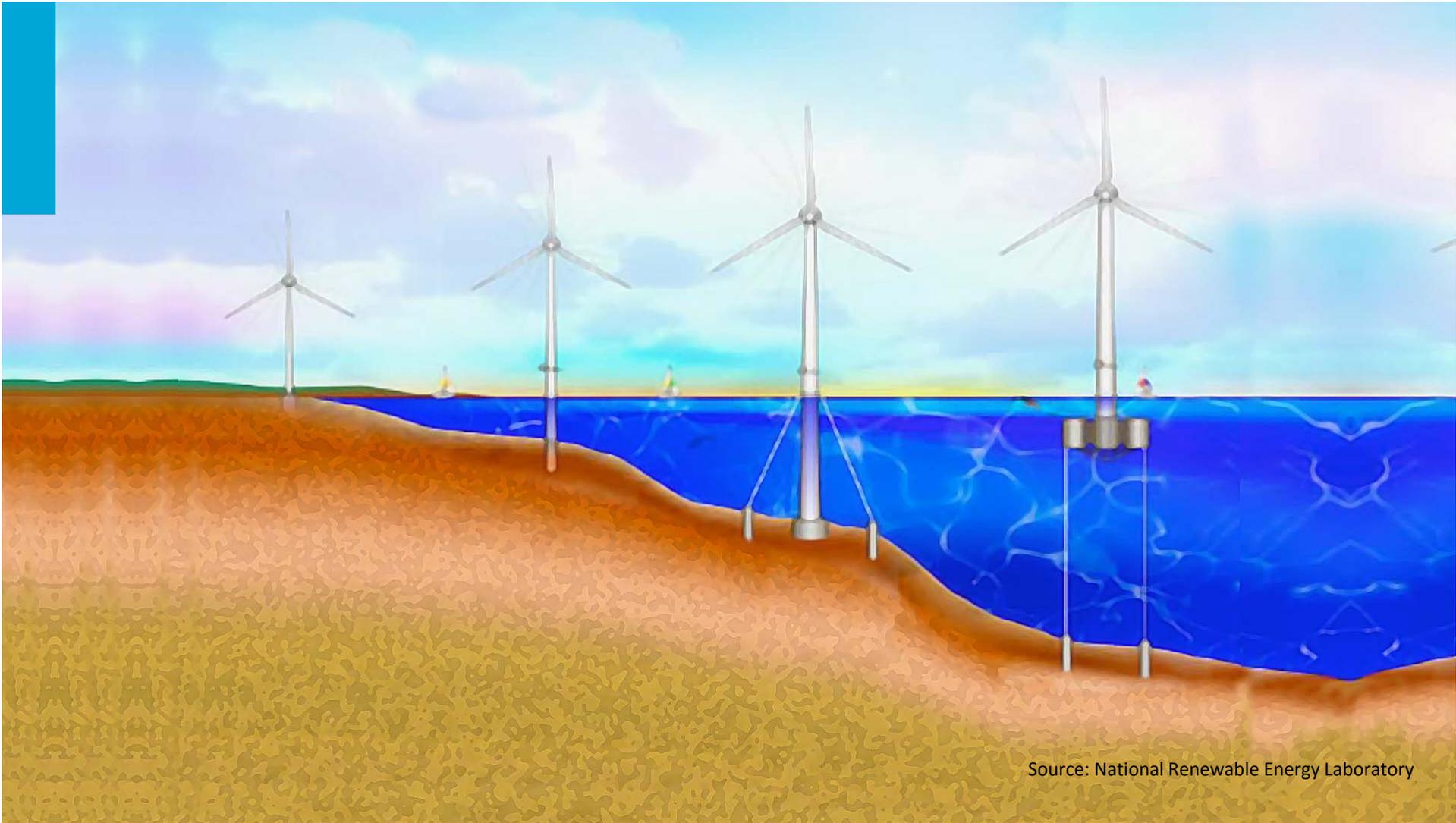
Wind farms

Shipping

Nature / Fishing grounds

Oil platforms





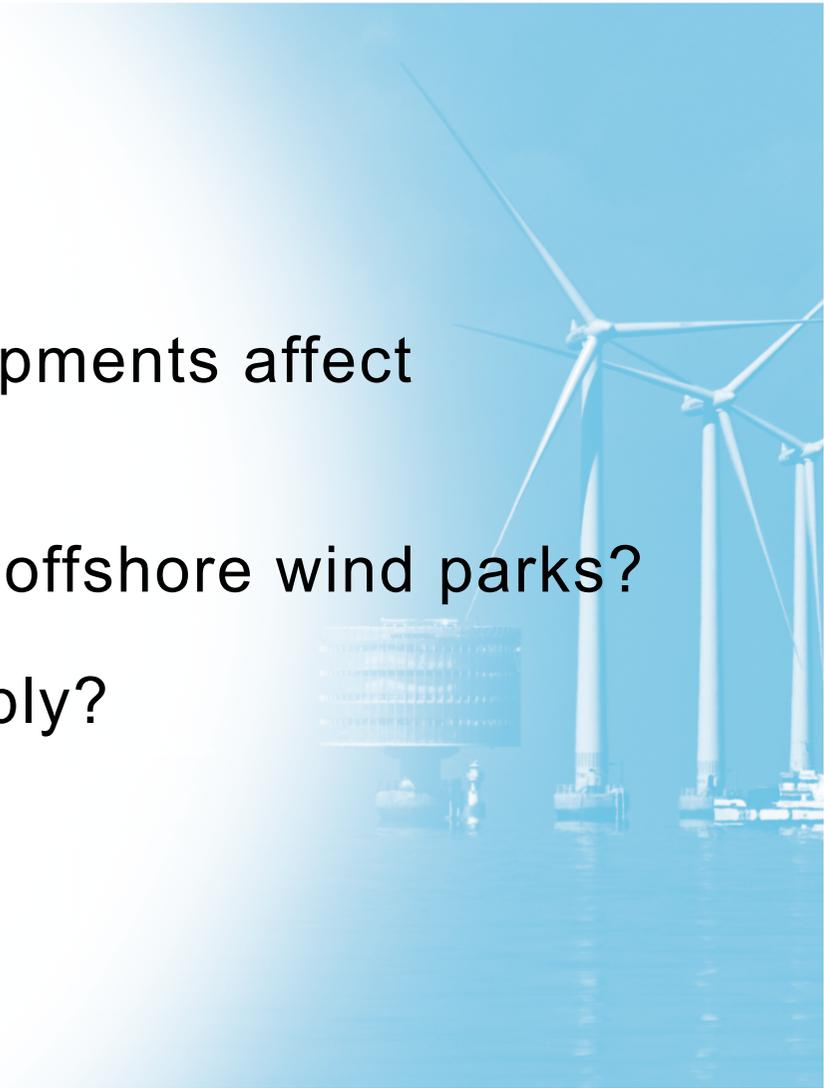
Source: National Renewable Energy Laboratory





## Step 1: Key question

In what ways may future developments affect

- availability of locations for offshore wind parks?
  - reliability of electricity supply?
  - affordability of electricity?
- 



## Time frame: 20 years

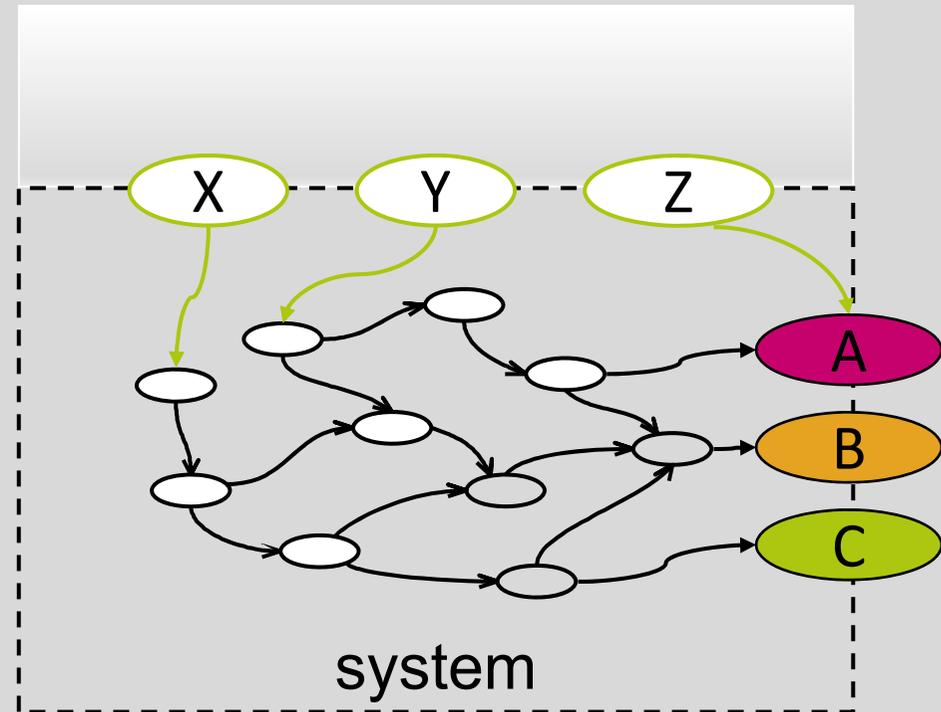
Design life-span of a wind turbine 20 years

Life span of energy policy..... 10 years?

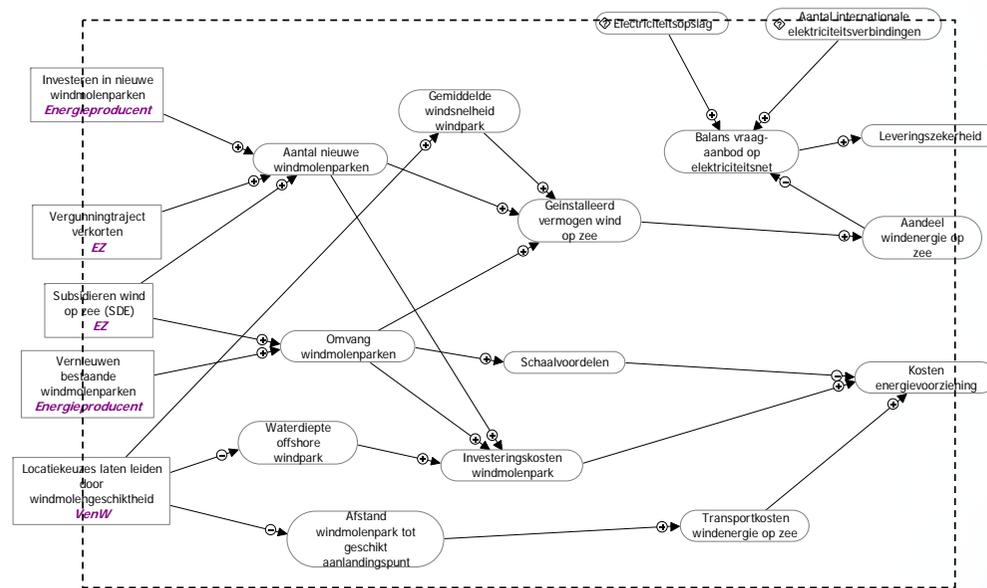


## Step 2: Determine contextual factors

Use system diagram



# System diagram?



Multi-actor



Contextual factors





Do research.  
Brainstorm.  
Use system diagram.



## Helpful questions

### Inside out

- What internal system factors are sensitive to contextual factors?

### Outside in

- What if.... ?

## Example....

Balance demand/supply is internal factor.....

Energy storage capacity is related, contextual factor



Source: A123 Systems

## Example....

Area for wind parks  
is internal factor....

‘EU guidelines’  
is a related, contextual factor



# Helpful questions

## Inside out

- What internal system factors are sensitive to contextual factors?

## Outside in

- What if.... ?

## Example....



What if... the German wind energy supply grows very fast?

## Example....

What if ... the wars in the Middle-East escalate?

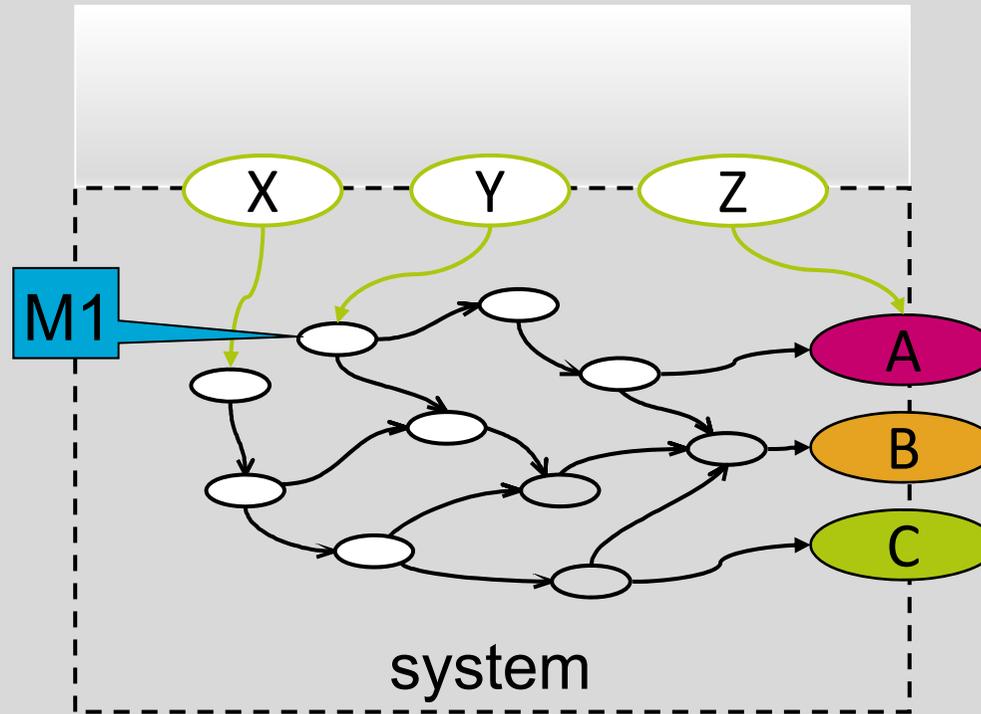
Contextual factor: oil price!



## 15-20 Contextual factors

Contextual factors
1. Energy storage capacity
2. Spatial planning guidelines
3. German wind energy supply
4. Oil price
.....
18. ....

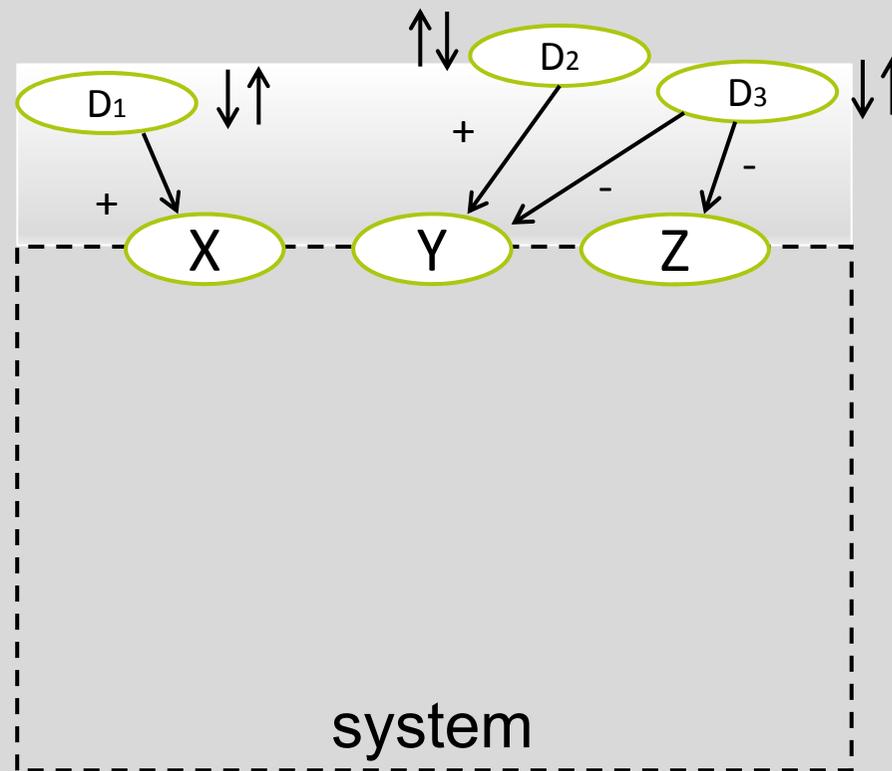
# Relevance of contextual factors?



## List with 10-20 contextual factors

Contextual factors	Impact on criteria
1. Energy storage capacity	+
2. Spatial planning guidelines	+/-
3. German wind energy supply	-
<del>4. Oil price</del>	0
.....	
18. ....	-

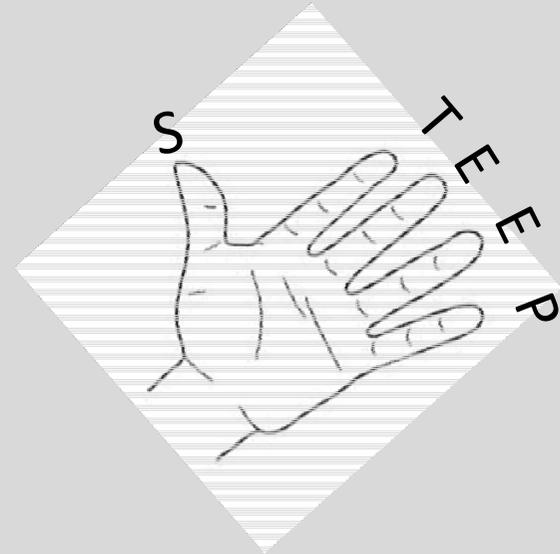
## Step 3: Determine driving forces



## Do research. Brainstorm.

Changes in system context?

- Trends. Disruptions.....
- Promises of innovation
- Crises



How can the system context change valuation?

# Example...

X: Energy storage capacity

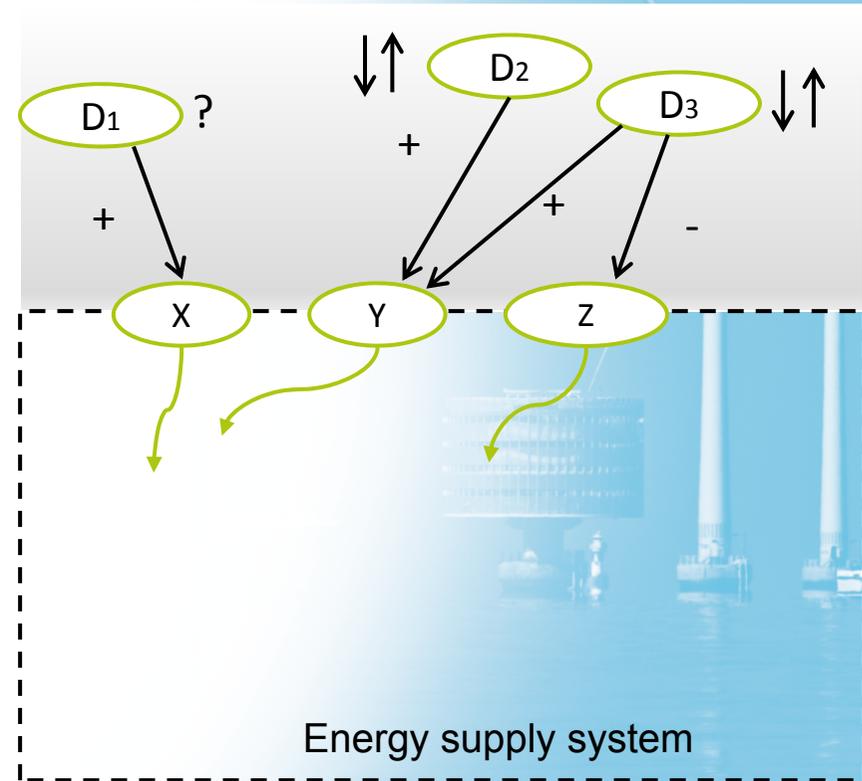
Y: EU Guidelines

Z: German wind energy

D1: Innovation energy storage

D2: Power of EU commission

D3: German economy



## 15-20 Contextual factors

Contextual factors	Impact on criteria	Driving force
1. Energy storage capacity	+	D1 / techn.
2. Spatial planning guidelines	+/-	D2/ polit.
3. German wind energy supply	-	D3 / econ.
4. Int'l connections network	+	D3 / econ.
.....		
18. Persons/household	-	D9/ soc.

# Next video clip

## Step 4-7

- Classification of driving forces
- Scenario logic
- Scenario writing
- Interpretation, conclusions

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Thank you for your attention!