



Integrated Water Management

Week 1:

Introduction

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Water Management
Civil Engineering and Geosciences
Technical University Delft





Outline

- > IWM vis-à-vis other disciplines
- > Inventory of topics covered by IWM engineer (cases)
- Expectations and philosophy
- Course outline
- Team work / Extreme programming





Teams & logistics

- > Five to six groups
- > Rhine & Volta
- > Computer lab





- Physical environment:
 - > Hydraulics
 - > Hydrology
 - > Sanitation engineering, biochemistry
 - > Ecology, aquatic biology
 - > ...

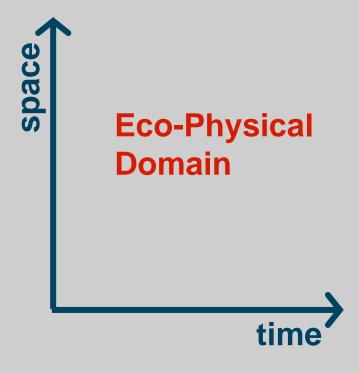




- Mathematics/tools:
 - > System Analysis, Dynamical Modeling
 - > Computer Science, Numerics
 - > GIS, Remote Sensing
 - **>** ...

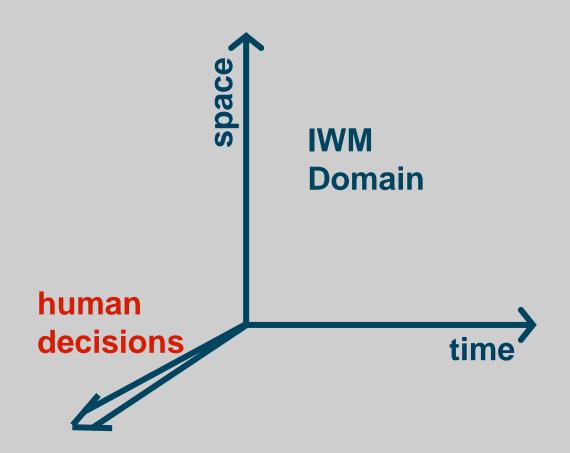
















IWM vis-à-vis other disciplines

- Social environment:
 - > Law

"tussen droom en daad staan wetten in de weg en praktische bezwaren"

Elsschot





- Social environment:
 - > Law
 - > Economy
 - > Public administration
 - > Anthropology
 - > ...





Courses by Water Resources Management:

- CT4450: Integrated Water Management Introduction and River Basin Management
- CT4460: Polders and Flood Control
- CT5510: Urban Water Management
- CT4410: Irrigation and Drainage
- > CT5490: Operational Water Management
- > CT5401: Spatial Tools in Water Resources
- CT5500: Water Law and Organization
- > CT5560: CT in Developing Countries







Courses by Water Resources Management:

> CT4450: Integrated Water Management

CT4460: Polders and Flood Control

> CT5510: Urban Water Management

> CT4410: Irrigation and Drainage

Regional

> CT5490: Operational Water Management

CT5401: Spatial Tools in Water Resources

CT5500: Water Law and Organization

> CT5560: CT in Developing Countries





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Tools

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CT5560: CT in Developing Countries Service





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- > Team work / Extreme programming





Inventory of skills...



Do we have to be Leonardo's to be IWM engineers?





Inventory of skills:

- Project involvement IWM Engineers:
 - Sacramento River (Salmon & temperature)
 - New York City Watershed (Cryptosporidium)
 - > Irrigation development West Africa (Malaria)
 - > ...
 - > (YOUR PROJECTS HERE!)





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River



- > Many issues:
 - > Power supply
 - Irrigation
 - Delta wetland
 - > Forestry
 - > Salmon





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River



California





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River



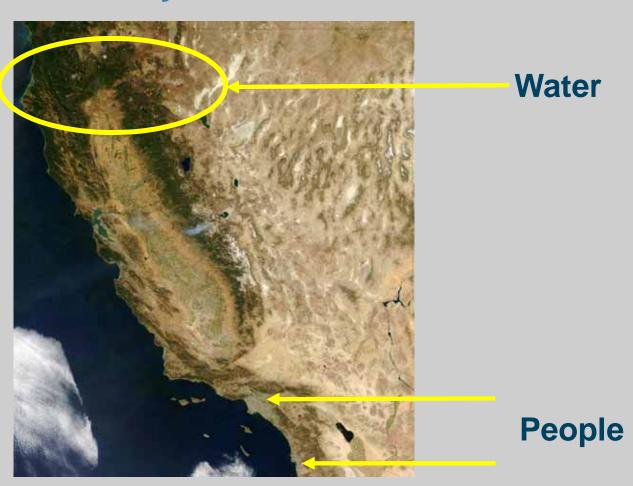
Water

California





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River

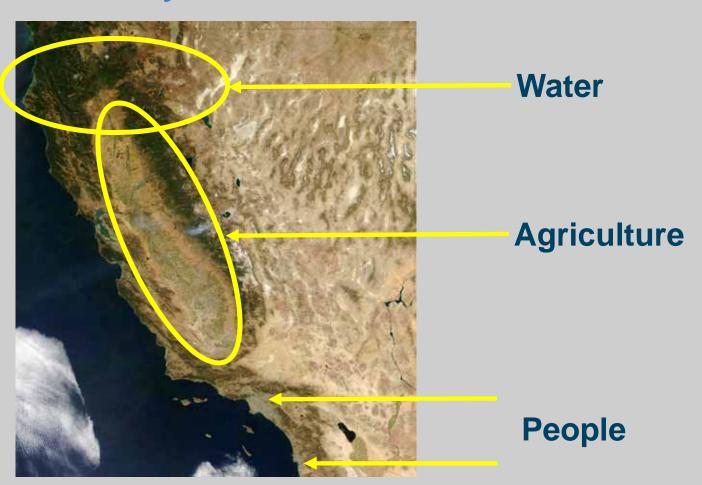


California





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River



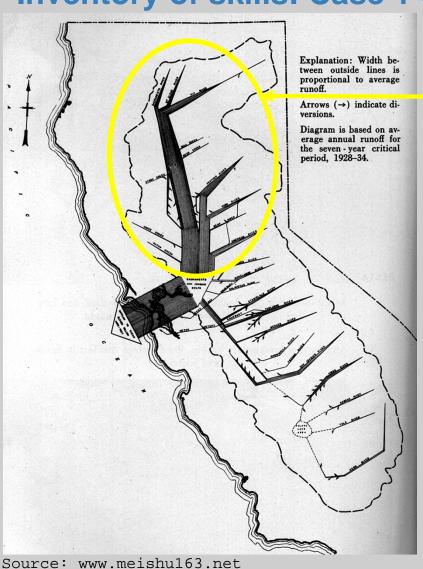
California







Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River



Sacramento

California







Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River



Sacramento

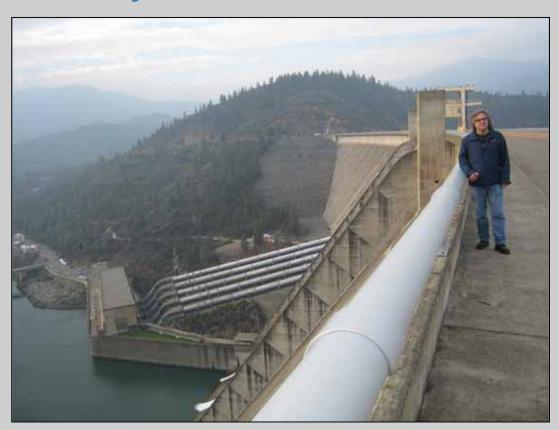
California

Source: www.meishu163.net





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River

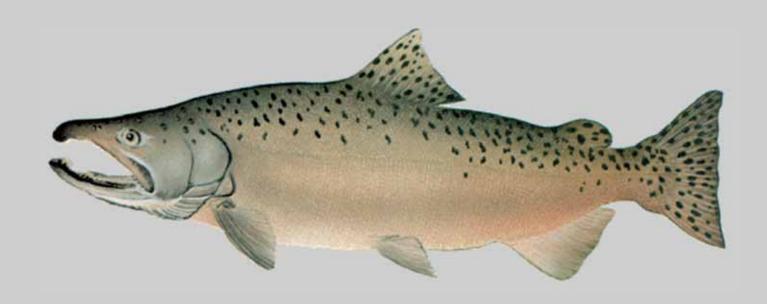


Shasta dam: 200 m, 539 MW, Central Valley





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River

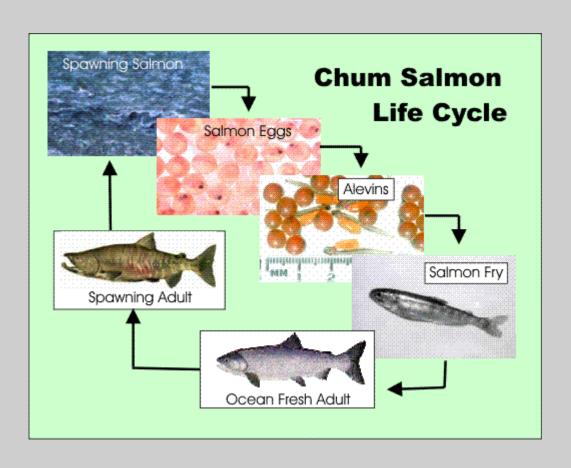


Source: www.psmfc.org





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River



Anadromous





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River

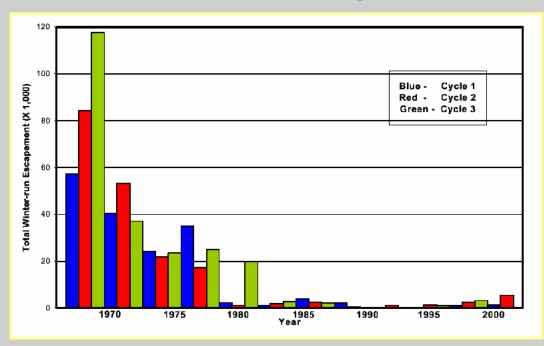
- Dams and irrigation development
 - Blockage of spawning rushes
 - > Diversion of fry into turbines and diversion channels
 - Mixing of water from different rivers ("smell")
 - > Loss of spawning grounds
 - > Temperature





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River

In Sacramento < 5% original number!



Winter-Run Chinook

http://www.dfg.ca.gov/nafwb/pubs/2002/2002_03_chinook_wr_00_01.pdf





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River

- > Engineering solutions
 - > Fish ladders
 - > Spawning channels
 - > Fish grating
 - > Release management
 - > ...



Fish ladder

Source: August 28, 2005 by

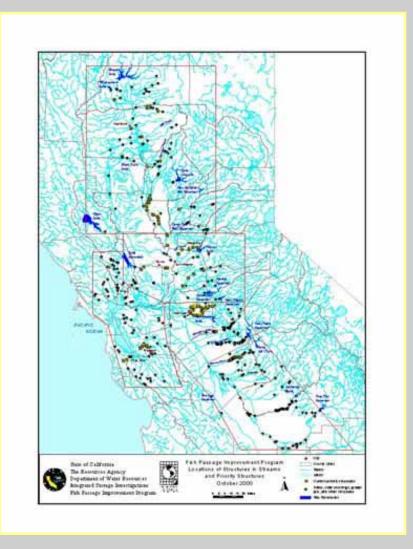
Garrett Fitzgerald





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River

- > Typical IWM
 - >> Stakeholders
 - > Conflicting interests
 - > Large array of measures
 - > Demand/supply
 - > GIS
 - ➣ ...







Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River

Temperature









Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River Temperature

- Shasta normally provides energy at peak-demand
- > Low flows downstream
- > Temperature rise
- > 1992 Chinook endangered species
- > 1987-1996: Emergency releases (w/o power)
- > \$63 million losses in energy production / year
- > Better mousetrap





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River



Shasta TCD (\$80 million)





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River

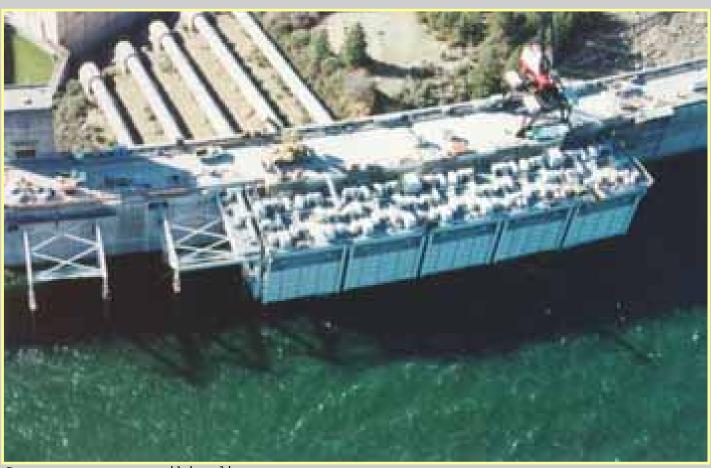


Shasta TCD (\$80 million)





Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River



Source: commons.wikimedia.org

Shasta TCD (\$80 million)







Inventory of skills: Case 1 Sacramento River

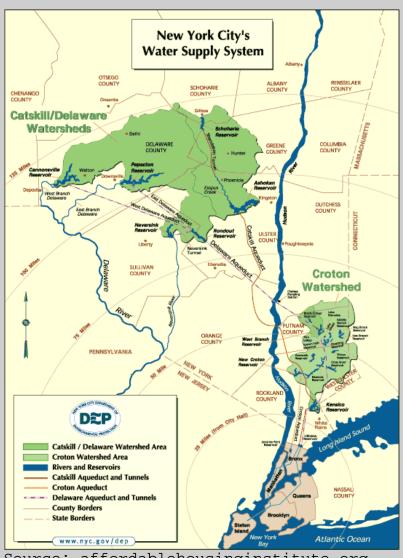
- > Skills
 - >
 - >
 - >
 - .

 - >
 - > ???





Inventory of skills: Case 2 NYC Watershed

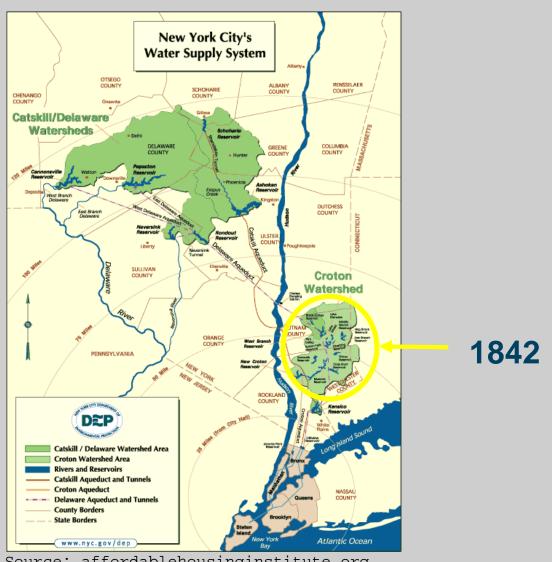








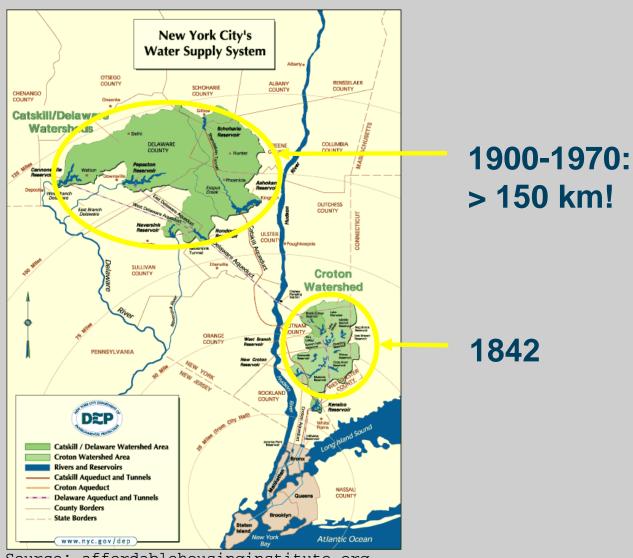
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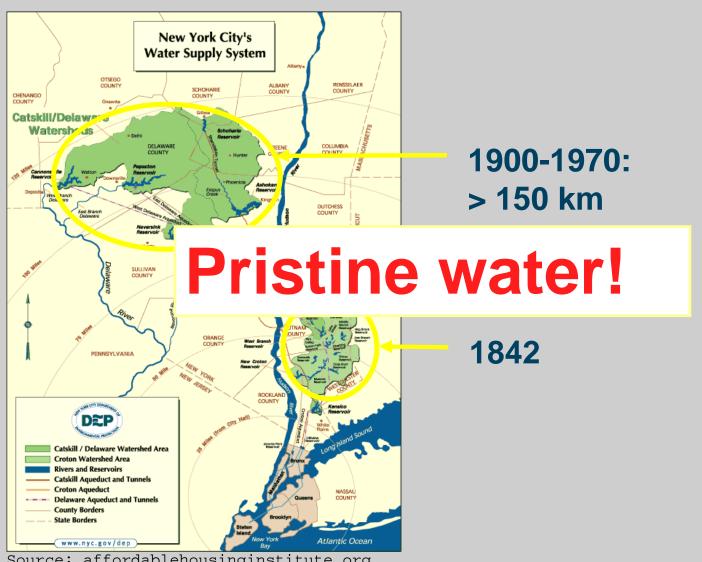
Inventory of skills: Case 2 NYC Watershed







Inventory of skills: Case 2 NYC Watershed







- > Early nineties: EPA regulations filtration
- > Building this for NYC costs \$3-8 billion
- Running it \$ 300 million per year
- > Plea for waiver almost granted





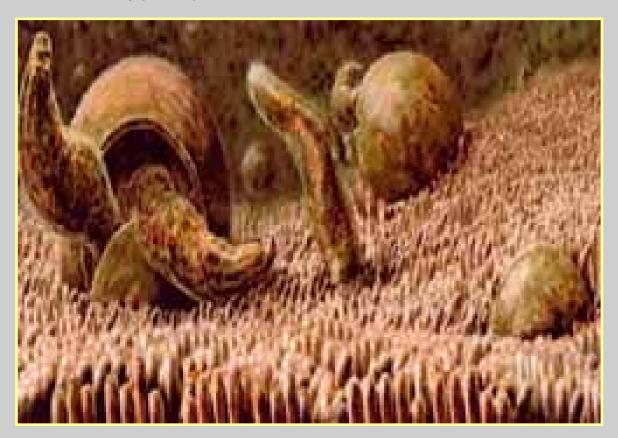
- > 1993 Cryptosporidium outbreak in Milwaukee
 - > 406,000 people sick
 - > 4000 hospitalized
 - >> > 50 died





Inventory of skills: Case 2 NYC Watershed

> 1993 Cryptosporidium outbreak in Milwaukee



Cryptosporidium parvae





- > 1993 Cryptosporidium outbreak in Milwaukee
 - Poorly understood
 - > Difficult to detect
 - > Digestive tract of human, ruminants, ... feces
 - > Change in disinfectant, pH, flocculant?
 - > Cows, snow, runoff?





- > EPA does not waive NYC's filtration obligation
 - > NYC stalls, studies
 - > IWM plans
 - > Population non-cooperative at first





- > Solutions
 - > Buy all land....





- Solutions
 - > Buy all land....
 - Best Management Practices
 - > Cows, paper, staples







- > Solutions
 - > Watch sensitive areas!







Inventory of skills: Case 2 NYC Watershed

- Solutions
 - > Watch sensitive areas!





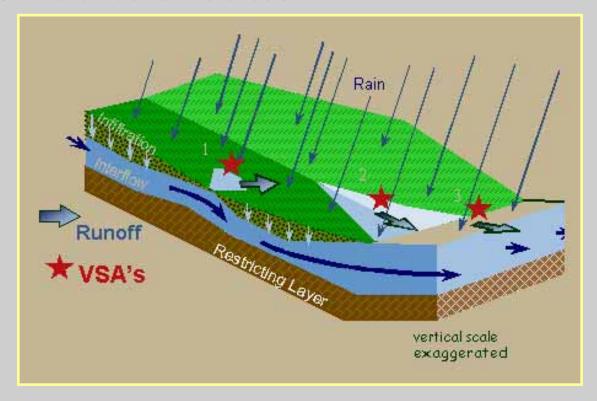
Variable source area





Inventory of skills: Case 2 NYC Watershed

- Solutions
 - Watch sensitive areas!



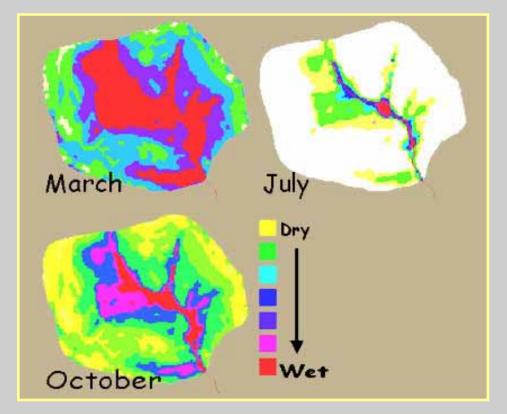
Variable source area





Inventory of skills: Case 2 NYC Watershed

- Solutions
 - > Watch sensitive areas!



Variable source area





- > Solutions IWRM:
 - Monitoring
 - Manure management
 - > Phosphorus management
 - Land acquisition
 - > Wastewater treatment
 - > Buffer zones
 - Best Management Practices
 - > 1997 MoAgreement, Watershed Partnership
 - > Studies....







- > Skills
 - >
 - >
 - >
 - .

 - >
 - > ???





Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

> Malaria



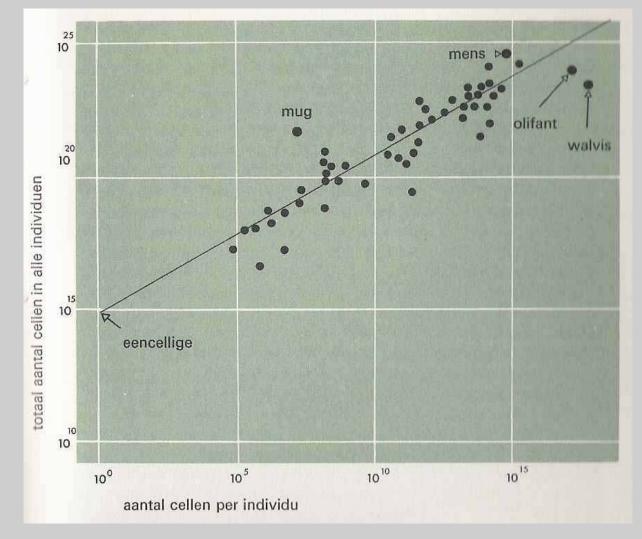
Source: http://virusdaarte.net





Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

> Malaria







Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

- > Malaria:
 - > 100-200 million cases per year
 - > Kills 2 million people per year (mainly children in Africa)



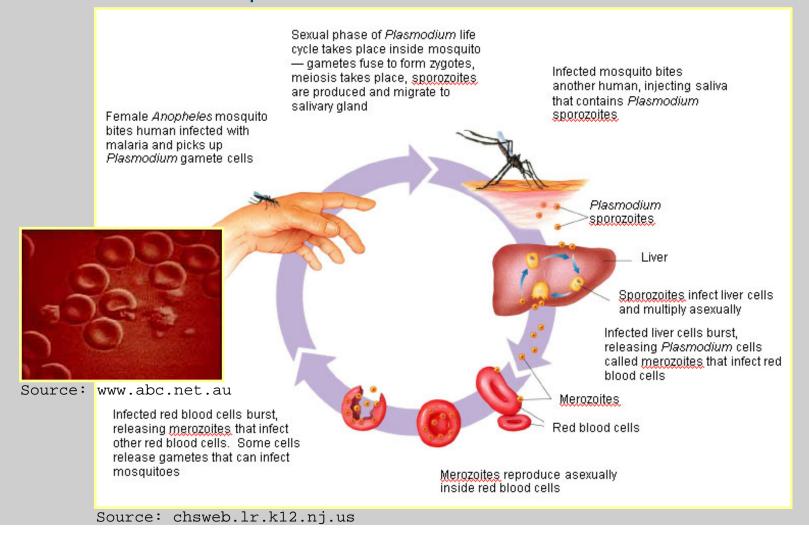
Source: tpeblog.wordpress.com





Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

Malaria: Complicated disease

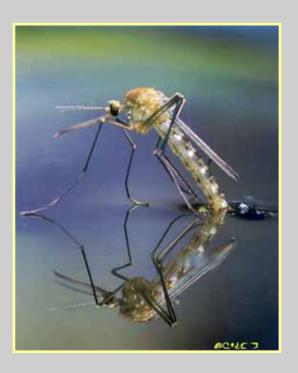






Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

- > Malaria:
 - Clear shallow water larvae
 - Mosquito has to bite infected person
 - Mosquito has to bite uninfected person (ten days)
 - Person non-resistant



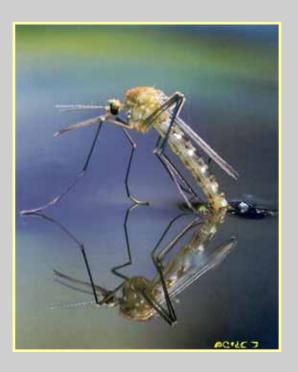




Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

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Irrigation = Malaria







Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation







Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

FAIR PROJECTS

- 10. Migration: Lowering barriers to migration for skilled workers
- 11. Malnutrition: Improving infant and child nutrition
- 12. Malnutrition: Reducing the prevalence of low birth-weight
- 13. Diseases: Scaled-up basic health services

BAD PROJECTS

- 14. Migration: Guest-worker programs for the unskilled
- 15. Climate: Optimal carbon tax
- 16. Climate: The Kyoto Protocol
- 17. Climate: Value-at-risk carbon tax





Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

VERY GOOD PROJECTS

- 1. Diseases: Control of HIV/AIDS
- 2. Malnutrition: Providing micronutrients
- 3. Subsidies and Trade Barriers: Trade liberalization
- 4. Diseases: Control of Malaria

GOOD PROJECTS

- 5. Malnutrition: Development of new agricultural technologies
- 6. Water and Sanitation: Small-scale water technology for livelihoods
- 7. Water and Sanitation: Community-managed water supply
- 8. Water and Sanitation: Research on water for food production
- 9. Governance and Corruption: Lower cost of starting a new business





Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

VERY GOOD PROJECTS

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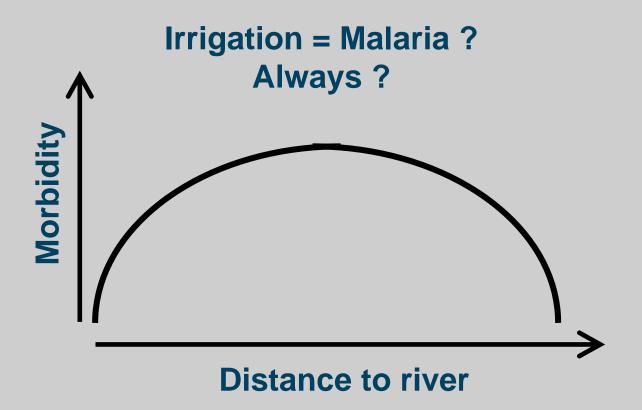
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Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation







Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

- Major study in Cote d'Ivoire & Mali
 - > Sahel, savanna, forest
 - Environmental characterization
 - Socio-economic characterization
 - Large number of people checked
 - > Compare:

R0: Village without irrigated rice

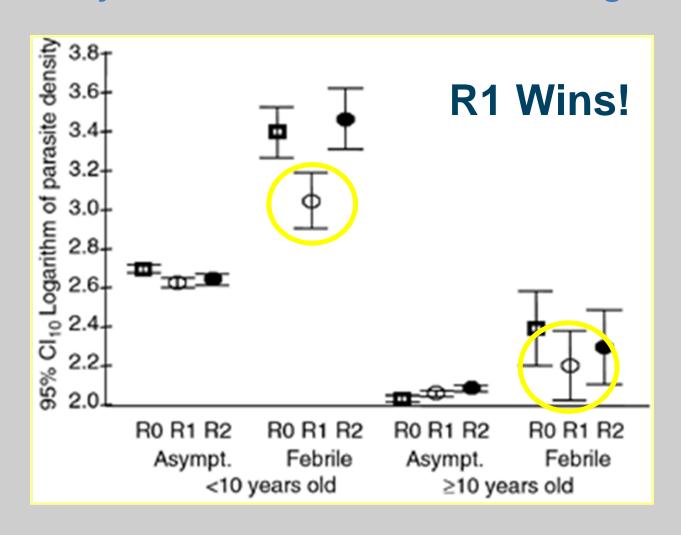
R1: Village with one season irrigated rice

R2: Village with two seasons irigated rice





Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation







Inventory of skills: Case 3 Malaria and Irrigation

- When asked to design water development without negative health impacts:
 - Understand disease
 - Understand vectors & transmission
 - Understand health care
 - > Understand role of water: positive & negative
 - > Get help, big time!





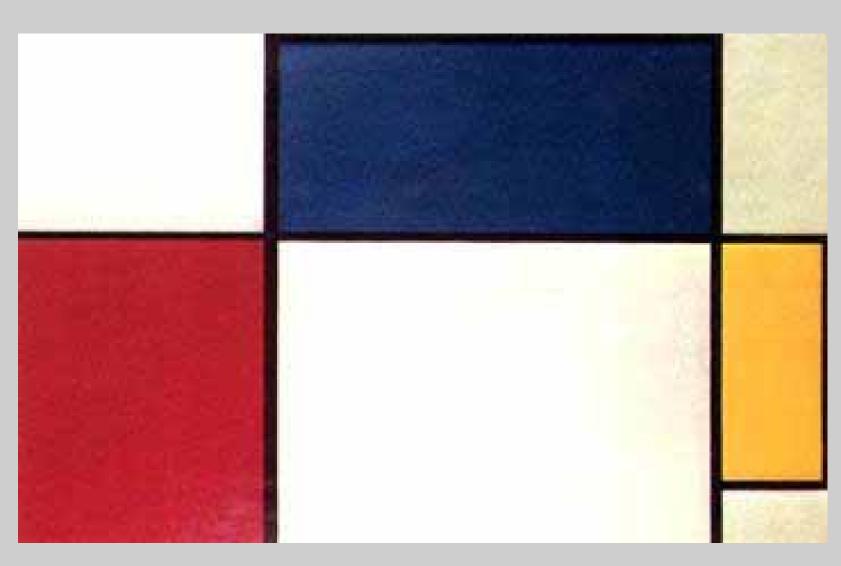


Inventory of skills:

- **>** ...
- **>** ___
- **>** __
- **>** __
- >
- ➤ ..













Source: Jackson Pollock, Lavender Mist: Number One; 1950







Inventory of skills: YOUR CASES

- **>** . . .
- >
- >
- No.
- . . .
- >





Inventory of skills:

- > Micro-biology
- > Ichthyology
- > Aquatic biology
- > Epidemiology
- Medical entomology
- **>** ...
- > ...
- > + hydraulics, hydrology, math, com-sci, law,





Inventory of skills

Integration

- Intervention 1
- > Intervention 2
- Intervention 3
- > Intervention 4
- > Intervention 5
- Intervention 6
- Intervention 7
- Intervention 8







Inventory of skills

Integration

Intervention 1

> Intervention 2

Intervention 3

> Intervention 4

> Intervention 5

> Intervention 6

Intervention 7

Intervention 8

Issue 1

Issue 2

Issue 3

Issue 4

Issue 5

Goal

Issue 6

Issue 7

Issue 8





Inventory of skills

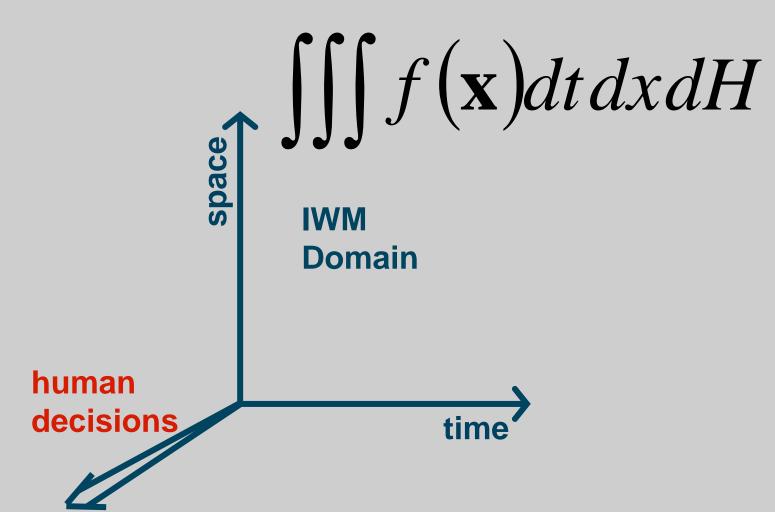
Integration

- Intervention 1
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- Intervention 3
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- Intervention 7
- Intervention 8













Inventory of skills

In practice:

> Integration will be need-driven





Inventory of skills

- Integration will be need-driven
- > You will work in (small) inter-disciplinary teams in problem-oriented fashion





Inventory of skills

- Integration will be need-driven
- You will work in (small) inter-disciplinary teams in problem-oriented fashion
- You will apply your basic skills (hydraulics, hydrology, math, com-sci,...) to real-world problems





Inventory of skills

- Integration will be need-driven
- You will work in (small) inter-disciplinary teams in problem-oriented fashion
- You will apply your basic skills (hydraulics, hydrology, math, com-sci,...) to real-world problems
- > You have to know how to listen to other disciplines





Inventory of skills

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- You have to explain the possibilities and limitations engineering approaches





Inventory of skills

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- > You will apply your basic skills (hydraulics, hydrology, math, com-sci,...) to real-world problems
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- You have to explain the possibilities and limitations engineering approaches
- Understand motivation of clients





Inventory of skills

- Integration will be need-driven
- You will work in (small) inter-disciplinary teams in problem-oriented fashion
- > You will apply your basic skills (hydraulics, hydrology, math, com-sci,...) to real-world problems
- You have to know how to listen to other disciplines.
- You have to explain the possibilities and limitations engineering approaches
- Understand motivation of clients





Course philosophy

- How would you go about learning/teaching these skills
 - Micro-biology
 - > Ichtology
 - > Aquatic biology
 - > Epidemiology
 - Medical entomology
 - > Mythbusters
 - **>** ...
 - > + hydraulics, hydrology, math, com-sci, law,





Course philosophy

- Mimic praxis: Put to work in small teams
- > Exposure through cases (Rhine & Volta)
- Extreme programming:
 - > Work in teams
 - > Just start!
- > Tools:
 - > Law
 - Optimization
 - > Time series analysis
 - **>** . . .
- > End with theoretical framework







Course outline

Wednesday (all day...)

> 9h00-10h30: Lectures

> 10h45-12h00: Interactive/reading

> 13h45-17h30: Lab CT 1.97

> Reader: Read **before** lecture:





Course outline

Grade 80% based on group work (model presentation)

> Website

Group presentation

> Written report & model

Classes: 28 hrs

Reader: 21 hrs

Labs: 14 hrs

You can spend 57 hrs on report!

€30,000







Day		Subject	Teacher
4-9	Morning	Introduction course and IWRM	Van de Giesen
		Challenges Volta and Rhine, climate	Van de Giesen/ Mostert
		change	
	Afternoon	Computer lab WEAP: WEAP River	Van de Giesen
11-9	Morning	Scenarios and tools	Van de Giesen
	Afternoon	Computer lab WEAP: Rhine & Volta	Van de Giesen
18-9	Morning	Role-play transboundary water	Mostert
		management	
	Afternoon	Computer lab WEAP: Rhine & Volta	Van de Giesen
25-9	Morning	Water, food and energy (Discussion)	Van de Giesen/ Mostert
		Computer lab WEAP: Rhine & Volta	
	Afternoon		Mostert
2-10	Morning	Mid-term presentations	Mostert/van de Giesen
	Afternoon	Computer lab: actor analysis Rhine &	Mostert
		Volta	
9-10	Morning	IWRM revisited	Van de Giesen
		Discussion progress	Mostert/Van de Giesen
	Afternoon	Work on Rhine & Volta	
16-10		No lecture. Work on draft report	
23-10	Morning	Draft final report ready. Presentation	Van de Giesen/ Mostert
4-11		Before 9.00 am: Handing in final report	
		and indication of everybody's	
		contribution to it.	







Day		Subject	Leacher
5-9	Moming	Introduction course and IWRM	Van de Giesen
		1: Introduction	Van de Giesen Moster
	Afternoon	Computer lab WEAP: WEAP River	Van de Giesen
12-9	Morning	Scenario, and tools	Van de Oissell
	Afternoon	Computer lab WEAP: Rhine & Volta	Van de Giesen
19-9	Morning	Role-play transboundary water management	Mostert
	Afternoon	Computer lab WEAP: Rhine & Volta	Van de Giesen
26-9	Morning	Water, food and energy (Discussion) Computer lab WEAP: Rhine & Volta	Van de Giesen Moster
	Afternoon	CARLOS MARCO AND CONTROL DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR	Mostert
3-10	Morning	Governance and stakeholders: case study	Mostert
	Afternoon	from The Netherlands	Mostert
		Computer lab: actor analysis Rhine & Volta	
10-10	Morning	IWRM revisited	Van de Giesen
	Afternoon	Work on Rhine & Volta	Van de Giesen
17-10		No lecture. Work on draft report	
24-10	Morning	Draft final report ready. Presentation	Van de Giesen Moster
5-11		Before 9.00 am: Handing in final report and indication of everybody's contribution to it.	







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	Afternoon	Computer lab WEAP: WEAP River	Van de Giesen
12-9	Morning Alternoon	2: Scenarios & T	OOIS
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5-11		Before 9.00 am: Handing in final report and indication of everybody's contribution to it.	







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5-9	Morning	1: Introduction	Van de Giesen Van de Giesen Moster
	Afternoon	Computer lab WEAP: WEAP River	Van de Giesen
12-9	Morning Afternoon	2: Scenarios & T	OOIS esen
19-9	Morning	3: Institutions	Mostert
	Afternoon	J. IIISHIUHOHS	Van de Giesen
26-9	Morning	4: Water, food, e	Van de Giesen Moster
	Afternoon	4. Water, rood, e	пегду
3-10	Morning Afternoon	Governance and stakeholders; case study 15:11 Mid-term Computer lab; actor analysis Rhine & Volta	Mostert Mostert
10-10	Morning Afternoon	6: IWRM re-visite	edn de Giesen de Giesen
17-10		No lecture. Work on draft report	
24-10	Morning	Draft final report ready. Presentation	Van de Giesen Moster
5-11		Before 9.00 am: Handing in final report and indication of everybody's contribution to it.	







Day		Subject	Teacher
5-9	Morning	1: Introduction	Van de Giesen Van de Giesen Mostert
	Afternoon	Computer lab WEAP: WEAP River	Van de Giesen
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19-9	Morning	3: Institutions	Mostert
	Afternoon	J. III Stitution 5	Van de Giesen
26-9	Morning	4: Water, food, e	Van de Giesen Mostert
	Afternoon	T. Water, 1000, e	I ICI 9 y
3-10	Morning Afternoon	Governance and stakeholders; case study 5: Mid-term Computer lab: actor analysis Rhine & Volta	Mostert Mostert
10-10	Morning Afternoon	6: IWRM re-visite	dn de Giesen de Giesen
17-10		No recture. Work on draft report	
24-10	Morning	7: Presentations	Van de Giesen Mostert
5-11		Refore 9.00 am: Handing in final report and indication or everybody's contribution to it.	





Course Output

- Group presentation & report
- Concerns your case (Volta or Rhine)
- Concerns your client
 - Stakeholder analysis
 - Model scenarios (WEAP, Qual2K)
- Divide work but group output!
- Graduate course
- "Additional information CT4450.pdf"