

Relevant Oceanography

September 14, 2010

1



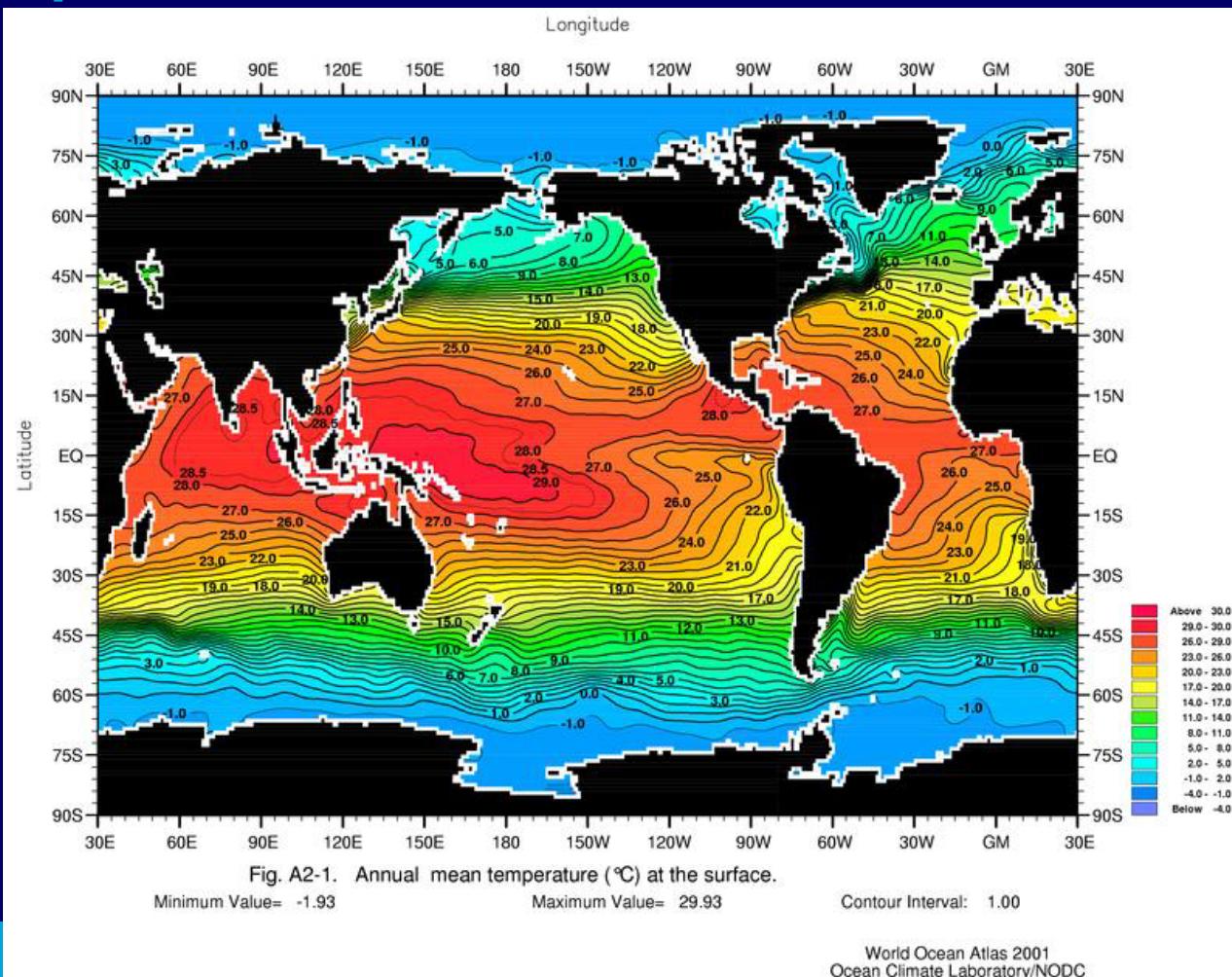
Delft University of Technology

What do we need?

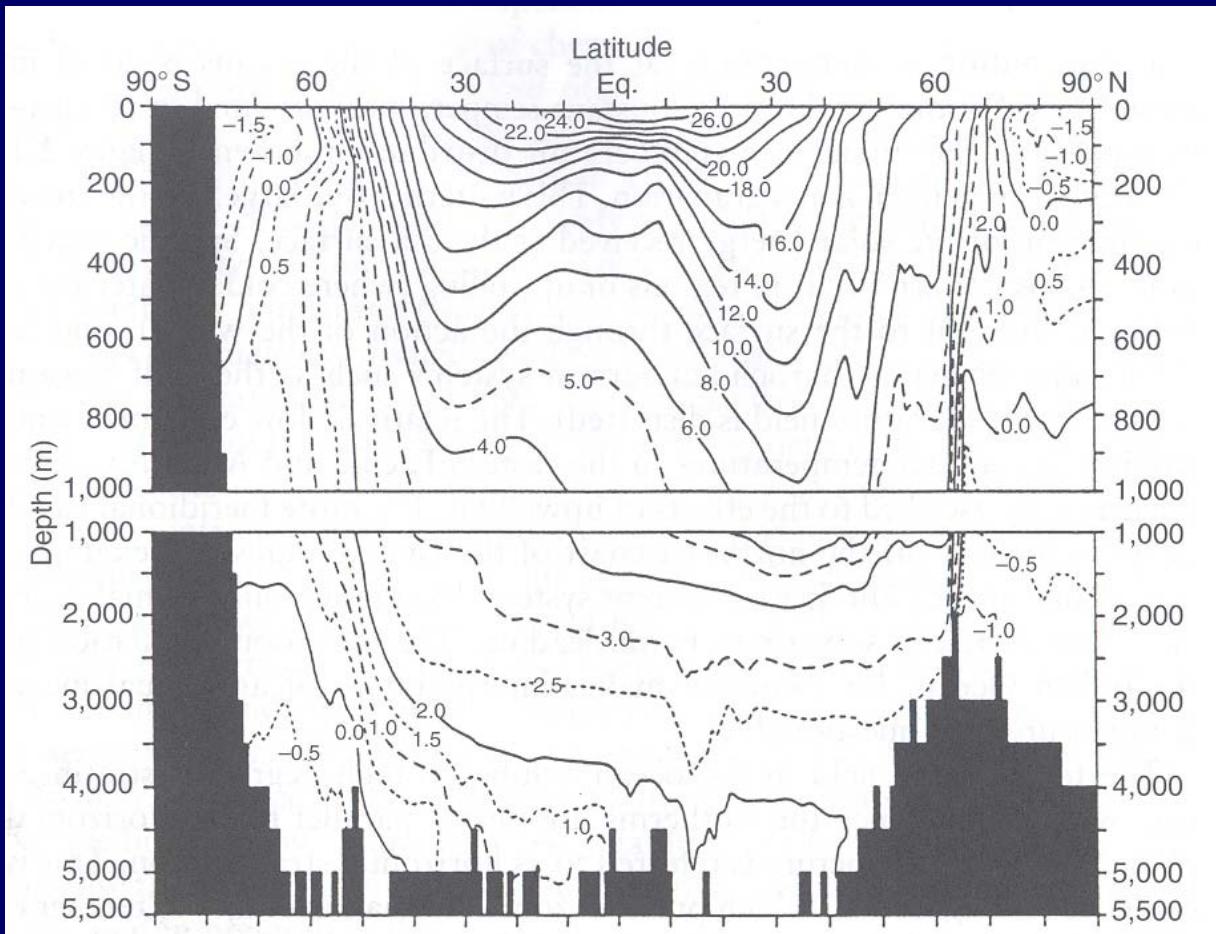
- Sound speed $c = c(T, S, P)$
 - Spatial distribution
 - Temporal distribution
- Sea surface effects

Temperature T

Spatial distribution at the sea surface

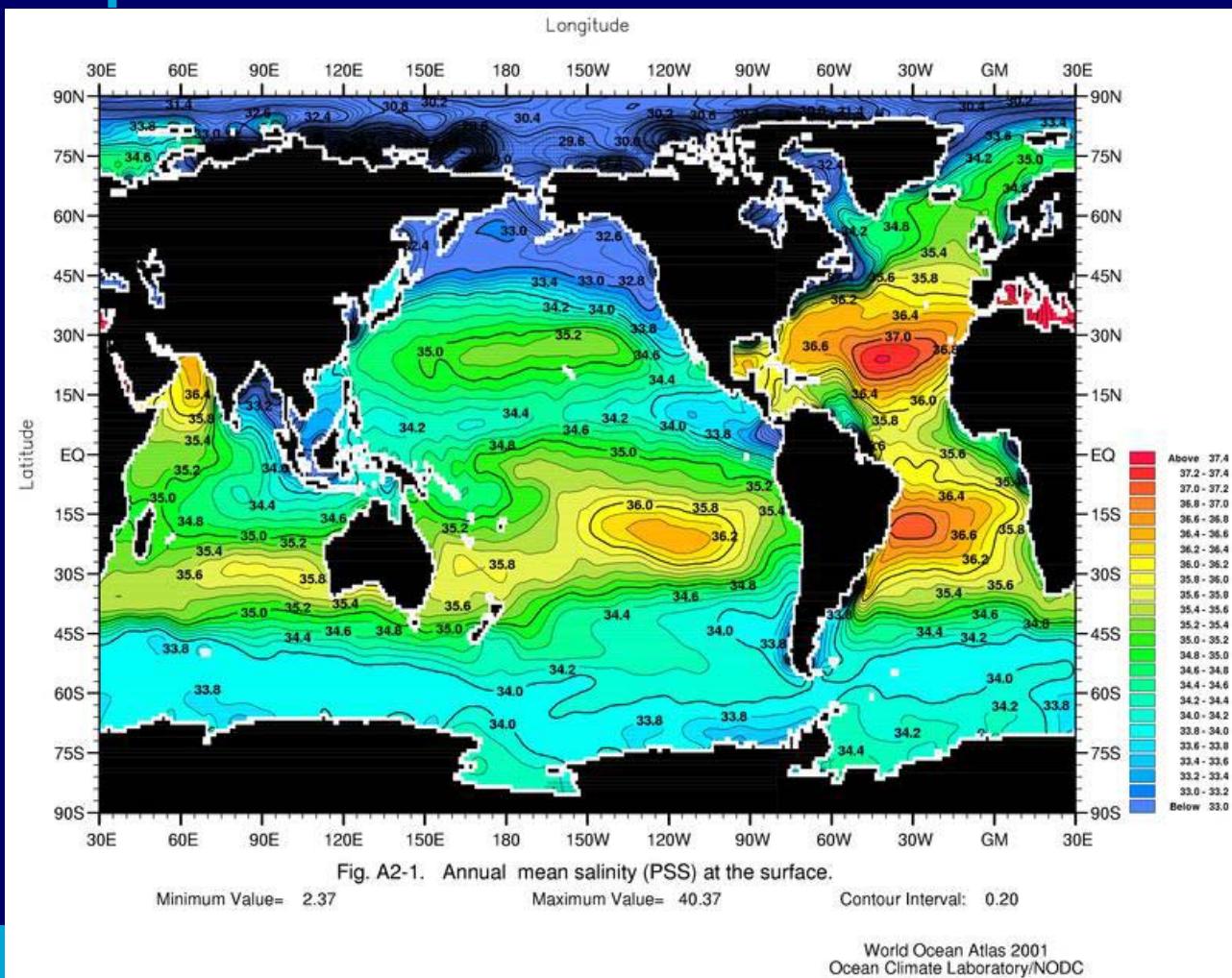


Temperature T spatial distribution - depth dependence



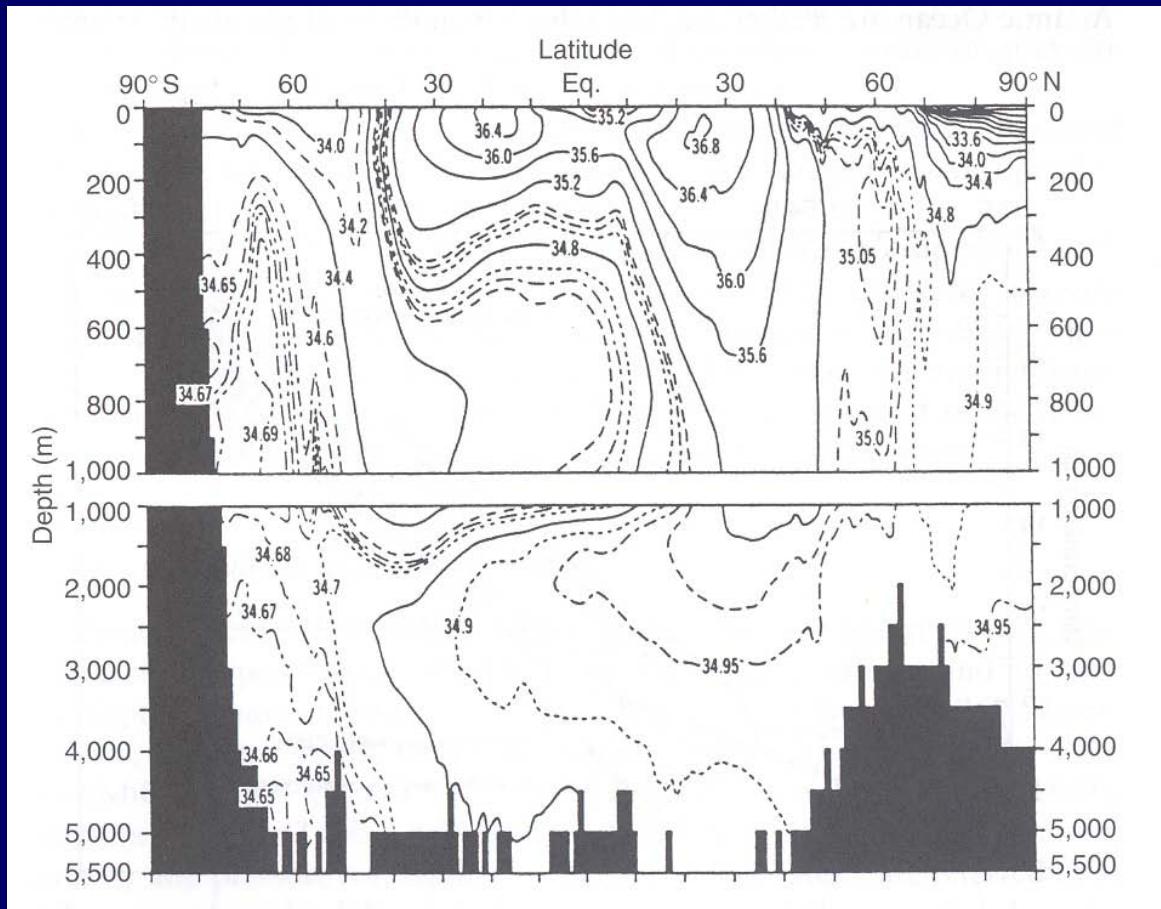
Salinity S

Spatial distribution at the sea surface



Salinity S

spatial distribution - depth dependence



Sound speed $c(T,S,P)$

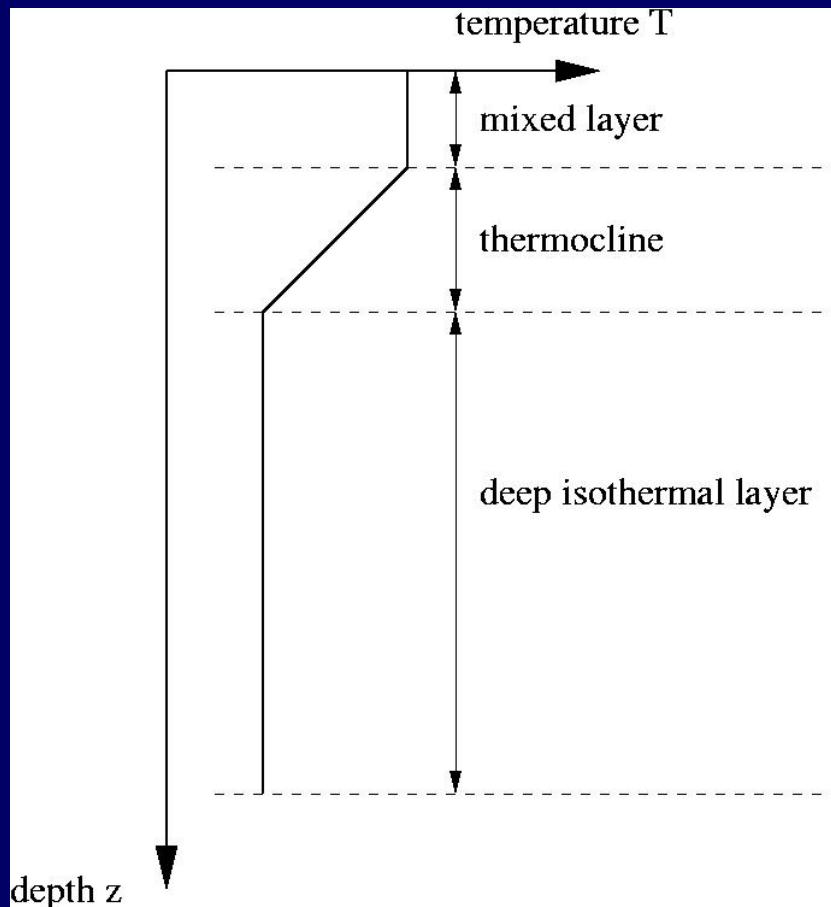
Empirical relations, e.g. that of Medwin:

$$c = 1449.2 + 4.6T - 0.055T^2 + 0.00029T^3 + (1.34 - 0.01T)(S - 35) + 0.017z$$

Sound speed measurements

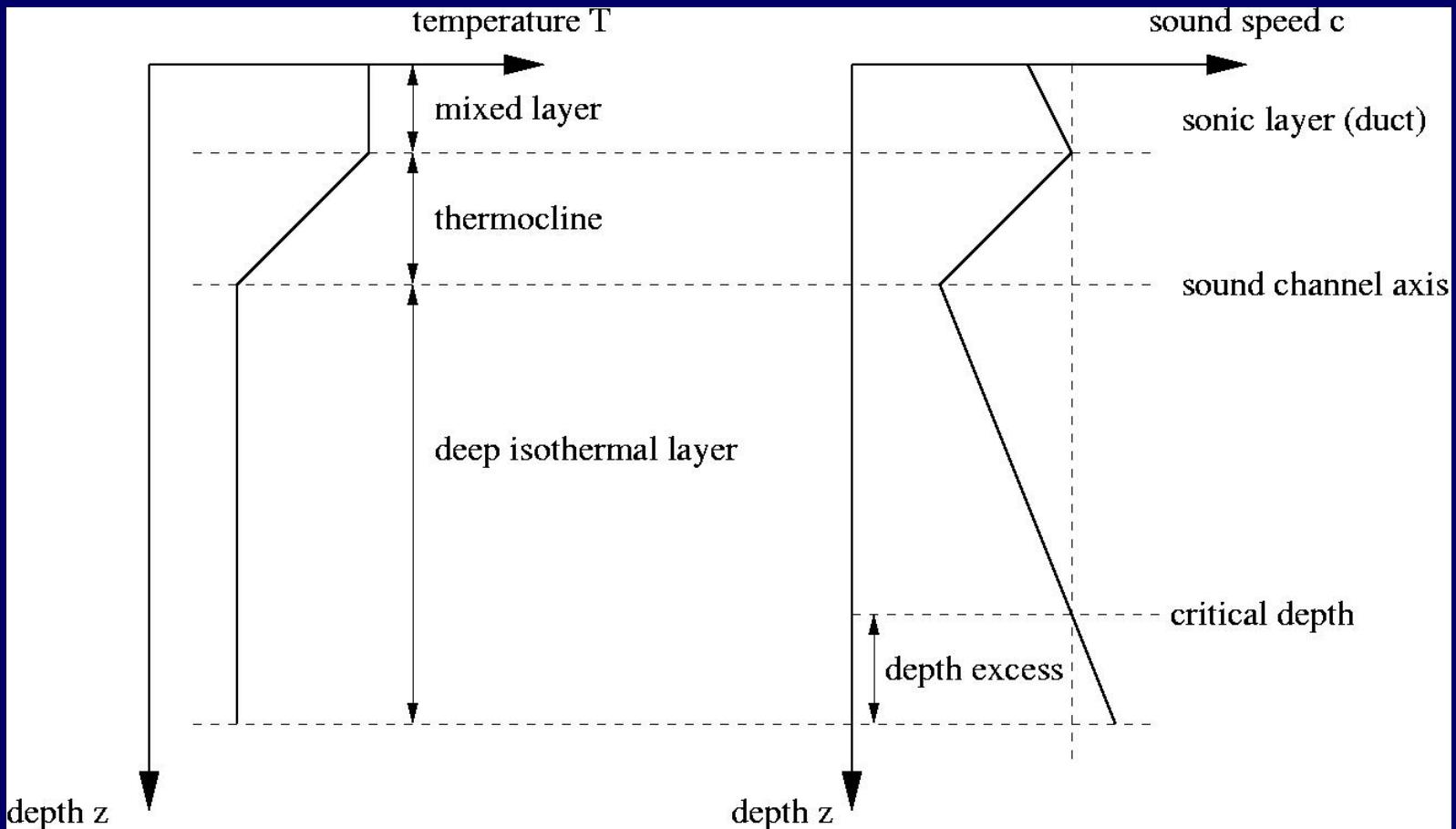
- XBT
- XSV
- CTD

Temperature profiles $T(z)$

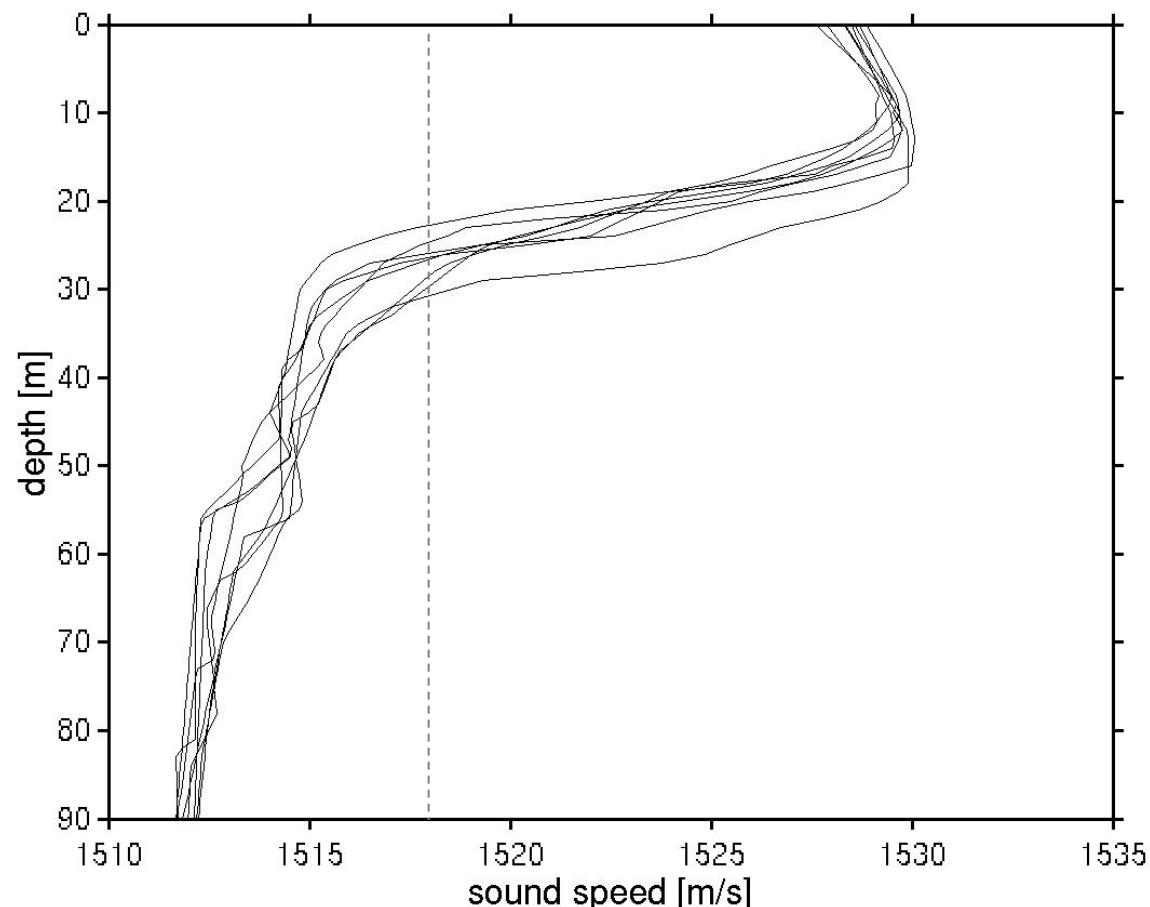


$$c = 1449.2 + 4.6T - 0.055T^2 + 0.00029T^3 + (1.34 - 0.01T)(S - 35) + 0.017z$$

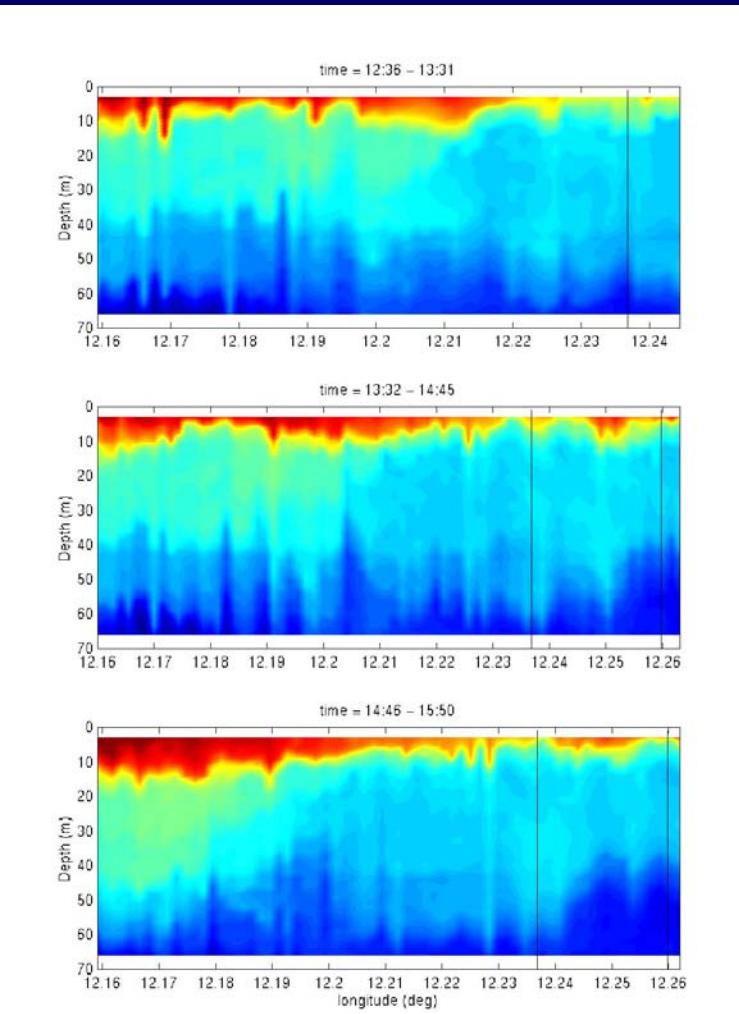
Sound speed profiles $c(z)$



Sound speed profiles $c(z)$ - measured

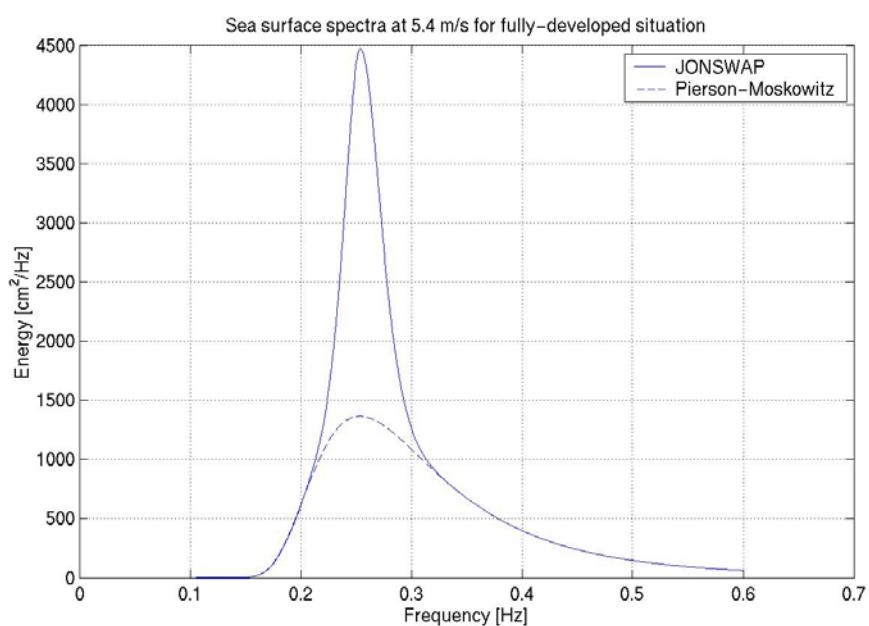


Sound speed profiles $c(z)$ – measured, contn'd

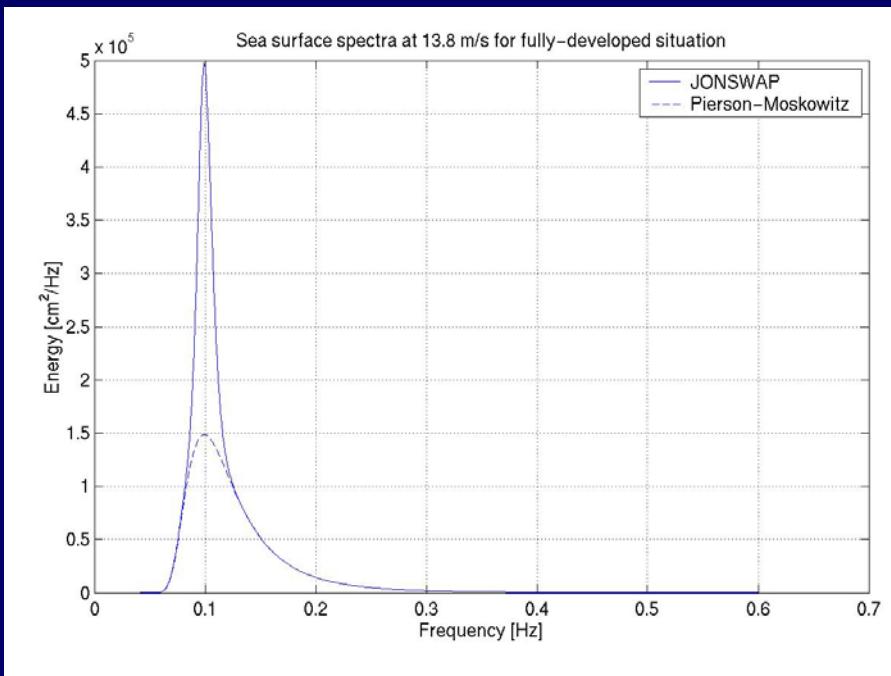


Sea surface surface wave spectrum

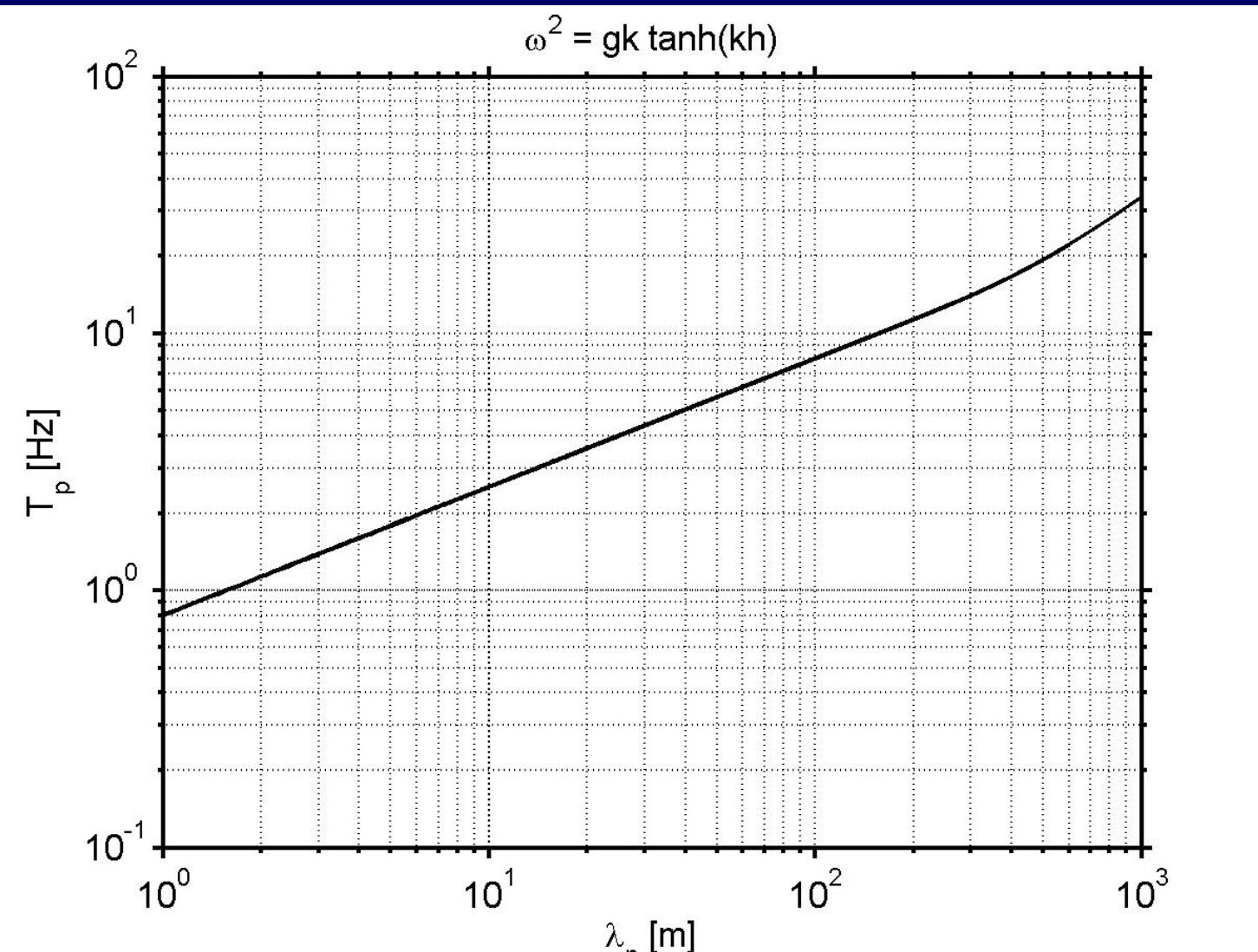
$U = 5.4 \text{ m/s}$



$U = 13.8 \text{ m/s}$



Sea surface dispersion relation



Sea surface surface waves

Sea state	U [m/s]	c_{ph} [m/s]	T_p [s]	λ [m]	$H_{1/3}$ [m]
1	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.3	0.1
1, 2	3.3	3.8	2.4	9.0	0.3
2, 3	5.4	6.1	3.9	23.8	0.7
3, 4	7.9	9.1	5.8	52.5	1.5
4, 5	10.7	12.2	7.8	95.0	2.8
5	13.8	15.8	10.1	159	4.7
6	17.2	19.3	12.5	241	7.3
6	20.7	22.5	15.1	339	10.6

Sea surface - bubbles

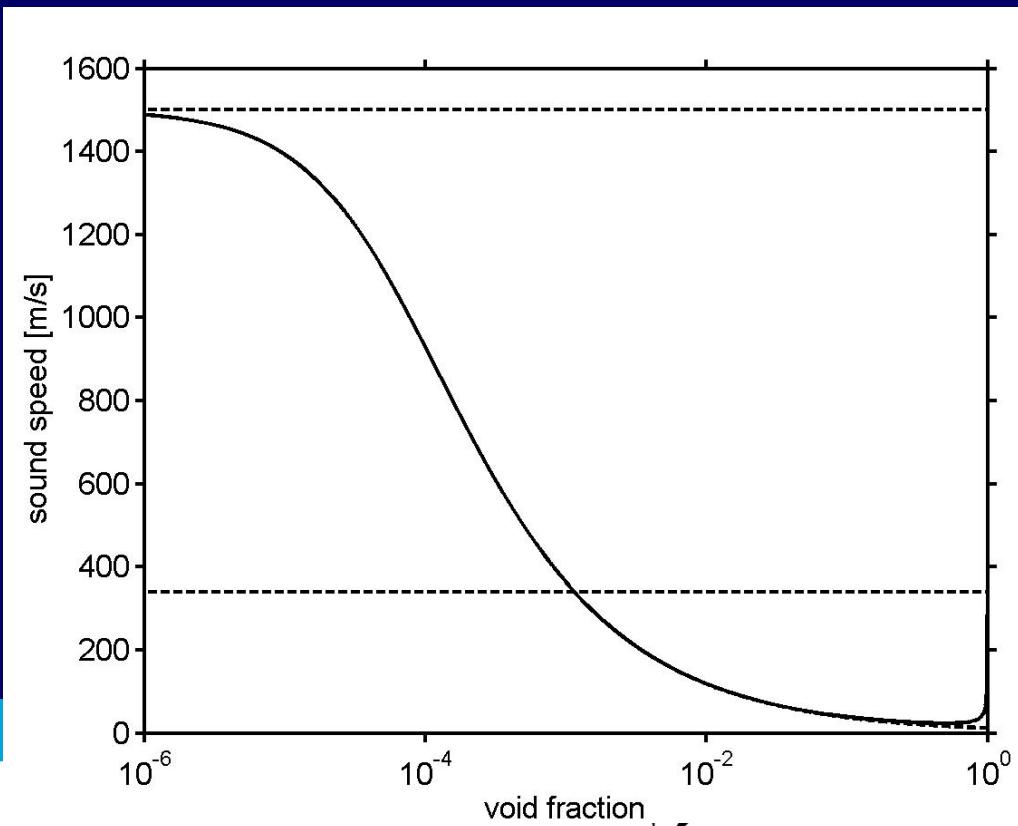
effect on sound speed - mixture theory

$$c_{\text{mixture}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{[\beta\rho_{\text{air}} + (1-\beta)\rho_{\text{water}}][\beta\kappa_{\text{air}} + (1-\beta)\kappa_{\text{water}}]}}$$

Density
Compressibility

$$c_{\text{water}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\rho_{\text{water}}\kappa_{\text{water}}}} = 1500 \text{ m/s}$$

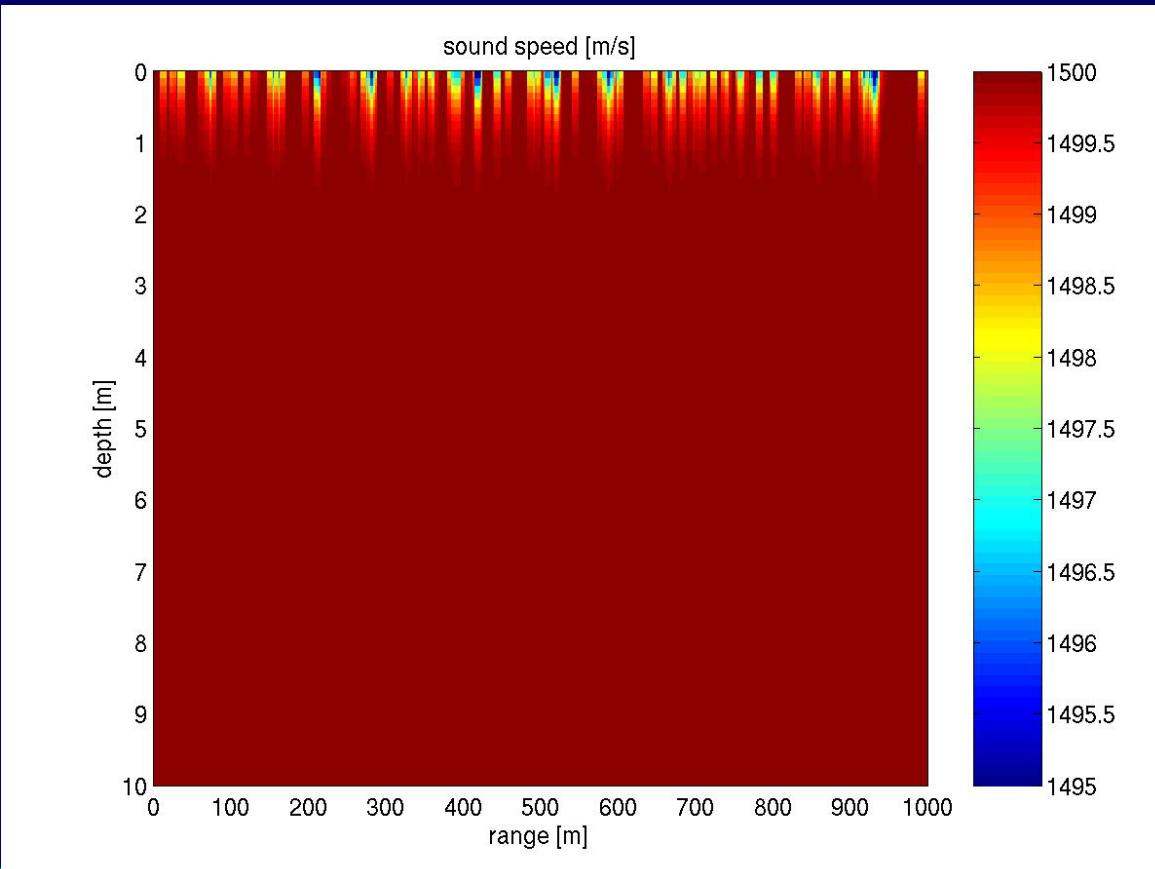
$$c_{\text{air}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\rho_{\text{air}}\kappa_{\text{air}}}} = 340 \text{ m/s}$$



Sea surface - bubbles

modelling bubble distribution - effect on sound speed

$U = 5.4 \text{ m/s}$



Sea surface - bubbles

modelling bubble distribution - effect on sound speed

$$U = 13.8 \text{ m/s}$$

