## Socio-technical maps

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### Aim of a Socio Technical map

To provide the relevant information for strategic decision making on technology development



### **Steps**

Bounding of the technical system (will it be a map of the car, the engine or materials used in the engine)

time frame: short term, next generation, long term

- The state of development,
- The dynamics in development of this technology,
- 3. The different stakeholders involved in this technology,
- 4. The views and interests that stakeholders have regarding this technology
- 5. Successful Strategies?



# 1 The state of development of a technology

#### **Analyze**

- the current technology,
   various performance standards (costs,
   pollution, resource efficiency)
- technical alternatives that are available on the market or under development
- show hierarchy of technical alternatives
  mechanisms, which determine the selection
  the propelling forces behind the alternatives



# 2 The dynamics in development of this technology

#### Identify:

mechanisms which might determine technological change, for example:

- technological progress (speed of development)
- Trajectories by:
  - Positive feedback loops
  - entrenchment
- Regulation (Existing, likely)
- Costs
- Appropriation (possible?)
- Supporting technologies (like progress in ICT)



# 3 The different stakeholders involved in this technology

- Who are the stakeholders in each technology?
- What are their stakes?
- Who do they relate to? Allies?
- What are their capabilities? (capital, know how, power)
- Could they change their stakes?



# 4 The views and interests that stakeholders have regarding this technology.

- How do they perceive technologies and their alternatives?
  - Paradigms
  - Expectations
  - visions
- Are these perceptions contradictory or is consensus possible?

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### **5 Successful Strategies?**

- Given the strategic objectives of a core player (corporation, government agency) what could be interesting options?
- At which time frame? Identify potential Critical episodes.



#### Voorbeeld

- Socio Technical Map
- Search Engines
- B.P. Dingjan
- Delft, October 2007

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- Introduction
- State of development
- Different stakeholders involved
  - Consumers (searchers)
  - Search engines
  - Website-owners
  - Advertisers
  - On-line alternatives
  - Other alternatives
  - Government & NGO's
- <u>Issues concerning the stakeholders</u>
  - Privacy
  - Neutrality
  - Social effects
- Dynamics in development
  - <u>Technological progress</u>
  - <u>Technological trajectories</u>
  - Regulation
  - Supporting technologies
- <u>Conclusions</u>
- <u>References</u>

